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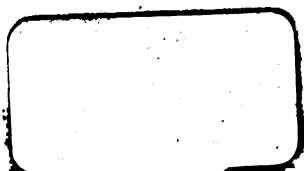
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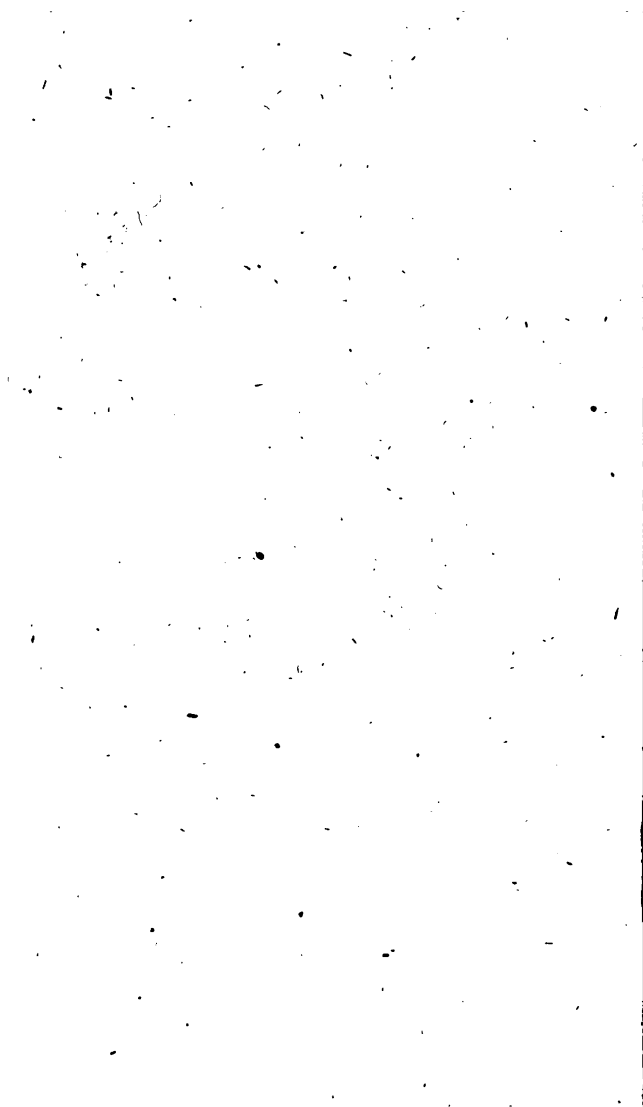
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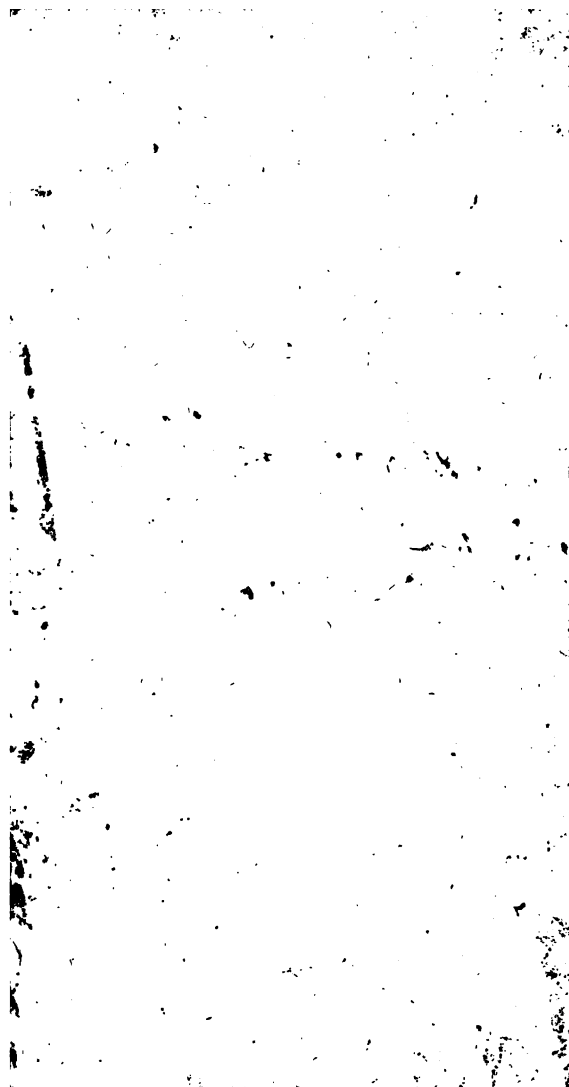
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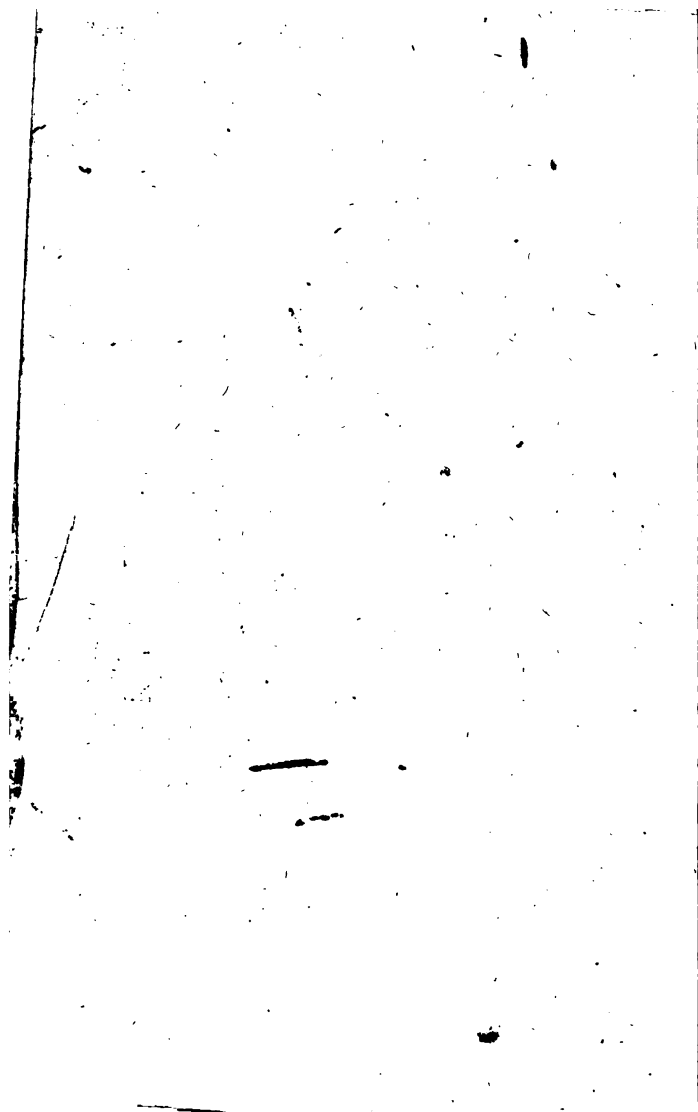















Christopher Rigby

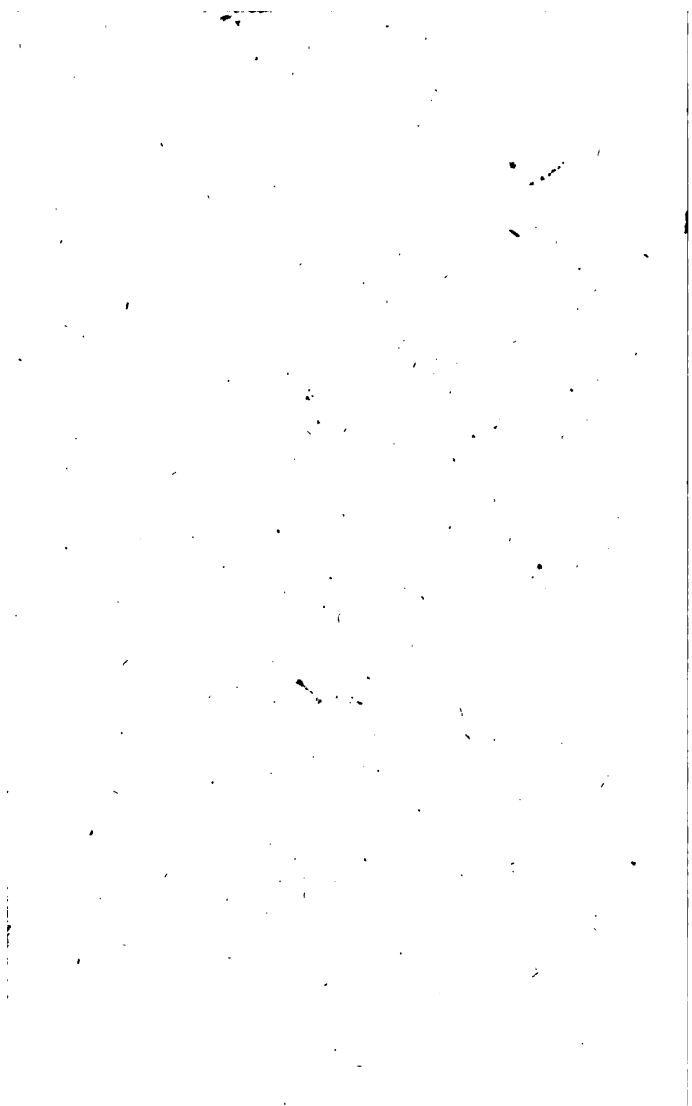
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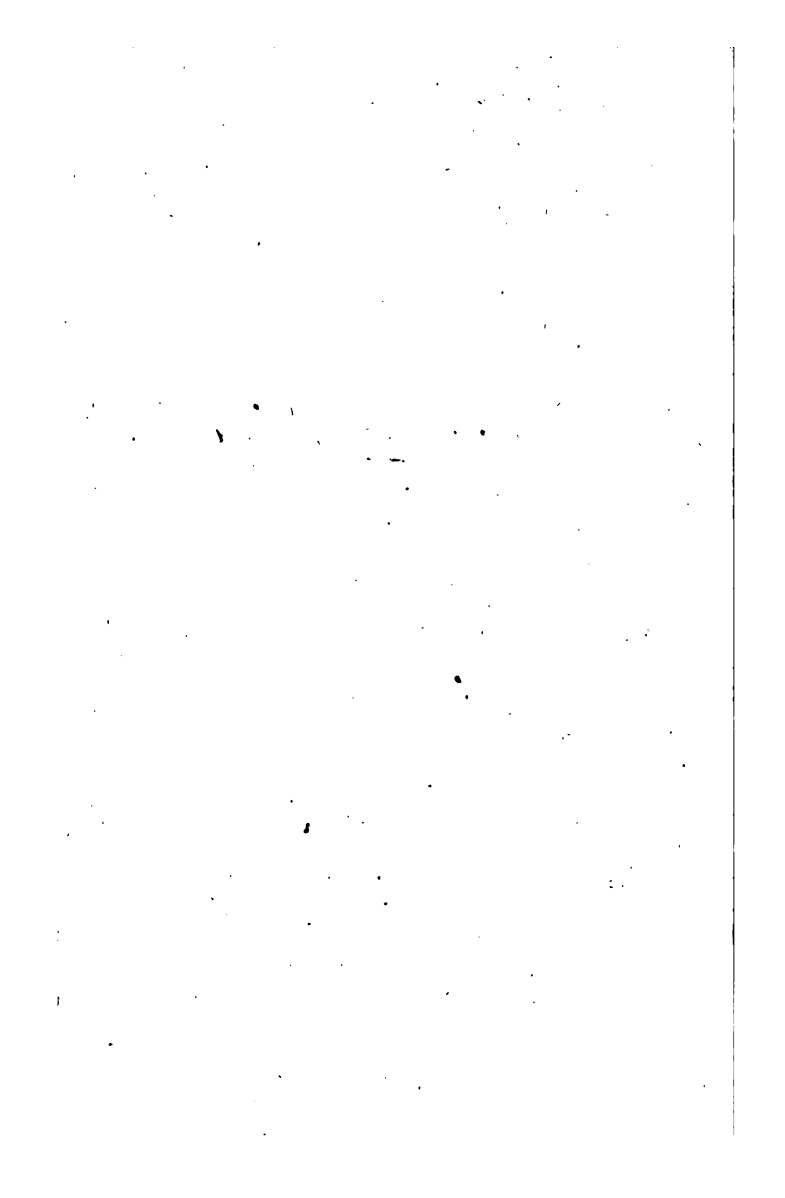
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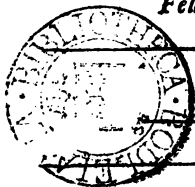
*Kalendarium Hortense :*  
OR, THE  
GARD'NERS ALMANAC,  
DIRECTING  
What he is to do *Monthly* through  
out the *Y E A R.*  
*Christopher AND Nigly*  
What *Fruits* and *Flowers* are in  
*P R I M E.*

---

*The Seventh Edition, with many useful Additions.*

---

By *JOHN EVELYN* Esq;  
*Fellow of the Royal Society.*



---

*Virg. Geor. 2.*  
*Labor actui in Orbem.*

---

*L O N D O N,*  
Printed for *T. Sawbridge* in *Little-Britain,*  
*G. Wells* in *St. Paul's Church-yard,* and  
*R. Bently* in *Russel-street* in *Covent-*  
*Garden,* *MDC LXXXIIH.*

*191. k 57.*

4T



T O

*Abraham Cowley Esq;.*

S I R,

**T**His *Seventh Edition* of  
my *Hortulan Kalender*  
is Yours, mindful of the ho-  
nour once conferr'd on it,  
when you were pleas'd to su-  
spend your nobler *Raptures*,  
and think it worthy your  
*transcribing*. It appears now  
with some *advantages* which it  
then wanted ; because it had  
not *that* of publishing to the  
*World*, how infinitely I mag-  
nifie your *contempt* of ( not to  
say *revenge* upon ) it ; whilst

A } you

*The Epistle.*

you still continue in the possession of your Self, and of that repose which few Men understand, in exchange for those pretty miseries you have essay'd : O the sweet Evenings and Mornings, and all the Day besides which are yours,

— while Cowley's made  
The happy Tenant of the  
Shade.

And the Sun in his Garden,  
gives him all he desires, and  
all that he would enjoy : the  
purity of visible Objects, and  
of true Nature before she  
was vitiated by Imposture or  
Luxury !

*Books,*

*Dedicatory.*

*Books, wise Discourse, Gar-  
dens, and Fields,  
And all the Joys that unmixt  
Nature yields.*

*Misc.*

*You gather the first Roses of  
the Spring, and Apples of Au-  
tumn : And as the Philosopher  
in Seneca desired only Bread  
and Herbs to dispute felicity  
with Jupiter ; you vie happi-  
ness in a thousand easie and  
sweet Diversions ; not for-  
getting the innocent Toils  
which you cultivate ; the  
Leisure and the Liberty, the  
Books, the Meditations, and  
above all, the learned and  
choice Friendships that you  
enjoy : Who would not, like*

*Primus  
vere rosam  
atque au-  
tumno car-  
pere poma.*



*The Epistle, &c.*

*You, Cacher sa vie ? 'Twas the  
wise Impress of Balzac, and  
of Plutarch before him, You  
give it lustre and interpretati-  
on : I swear to you, Sir, it is  
what in the World I most in-  
wardly breath after, and  
pursue, not to say that I envy  
Your felicity, deliver'd from  
the gilded impertinencies of  
life, to enjoy the moments of  
a solid and pure Contentment ;  
since those who know how  
usefully You imploy this glo-  
rious Recess, must needs be  
forc'd either to imitate, or, as  
I do, to celebrate your Exam-  
ple.*

*J. EVELYN.*

*IN-*

# INTRODUCTION TO THE KALENDAR.

**A**S Paradise ( *though of Gen.2.15.*  
*Gods own Planting*) was  
*no longer Paradise than*  
*the Man was put into it,*  
*to dress it, and to keep it ; so, nor*  
*will our Gardens (as near as we can*  
*contrive them to the resemblance*  
*of that blessed abode ) remain long*  
*in their perfection, unless they are*  
*also continually cultivated. But*  
*when we have so much celebrated*  
*the life and felicity of an excel-*  
*lent Gard'ner, as to think it prefer-*  
*able to all other diversions what-*  
*soever ; it is not because of the lei-*  
*sure which he enjoys above other*  
*men ; ease and opportunity which*  
*minister to vain and insignificant*  
*delights ; such as fools derive from*  
*sensual*

*sensual objects : We dare boldly pro-  
 nounce it, there is not amongst  
 Men a more laborious life than is  
 that of a good Gard'ner's ; but be-  
 cause a labour full of Tranquillity  
 and Satisfaction ; Natural and In-  
 structive, and such as ( if any )  
 contributes to Piety and Contem-  
 plation, Experience, Health, and  
 Longevity, munera nondum in-  
 tellecta Deum. In sum, a condi-  
 tion it is, furnished with the most  
 innocent, laudable, and purest of  
 earthly felicities, and such as does  
 certainly make the nearest ap-  
 proaches to that blessed state, where  
 only they enjoy all things without  
 pains ; so as those who were led on-  
 ly by the light of Nature, because  
 they could phansie none more glo-  
 rious, thought it worthy of enter-  
 taining the Souls of their departed  
 Heroes, and most Illustrious of Mor-  
 tals.*

*But to return to the Labour, be-  
 cause there is nothing excellent  
 which*

# to the Kalendar.

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which is to be attained without it :  
 A Gard'ners work is never at an  
 end ; It begins with the Year, and  
 continues to the next : He prepares  
 the Ground, and then he Sows it ;  
 after that he Plants, and then he  
 gathers the Fruits ; but in all the  
 intermedial spaces he is careful to  
 dress it ; so as Columella, speaking  
 of this continual assiduity, tells us,  
 A Gard'ner is not only to reckon  
 upon the loss of bare twelve hours,  
 but of an whole Year, unless he per-  
 form what is at the present requisite  
 in its due Period ; and therefore is  
 such a Monthly notice of his task  
 as depends upon the Signs and Sea-  
 sons, highly necessary.

*Prætermis-  
 sas duode-  
 cim horas,  
 sed annum  
 perisse, nisi  
 sua quaque  
 quod instat  
 effecerit.  
 Quare, ne-  
 cessaria est  
 Mensuræ  
 cuiusq; offi-  
 cii monitio  
 ea, quæ pen-  
 det ex ra-*

*tione Syderum Cœli, &c. Col. R. R. l. ix.*

Gard'ners had need each Star as well  
 to know,  
 The Kid, the Dragon, and Arcturus  
 too,  
 As Sea-men, who through dismal  
 storms are wont  
 To pass the Oyster-breeding Holl-  
 spout.

*— tam sunt Arcturi Sy-  
 dera nobis.  
 Hædærimque dies servan-  
 di, & lucidus Arcturus,  
 Quam quibus in pæstram  
 ventosa per æquora ver-  
 tis,  
 Pontus, & Ostiferi fan-  
 ces tentantur Abydos  
 Gæcæ. I.*

All

\* Quia caput est in omni negotio nase quid agendum sit, &c. Col. I. I. c. I.

*All which duly weighed, how precious the time is, how precipitous the occasion, how many things to be done in their just season, and how intolerable a confusion will succeed the smallest neglect, after once a Ground is in order, we thought we should not attempt an unacceptable Work, if here we endeavoured to present our Gard'ners with a compleat Cycle of what is requisite to be done throughout every Month of the Year: We say, each Month; because by dividing it into Parts so distinct, the Order in which they shall find each particular to be disposed, may not only render the Work more facile and delightful, but redeem it from that extreme perplexity, which for want of a constant and uniform Method, we find does so universally distract the vulgar sort of them: They know not (for the most part) the seasons when things are to be done; and when at any time they come*

come to know, there often falls out so many things to be done on the sudden, that some of them must of necessity be neglected for that whole Year, which is the greatest detriment to this Mystery, and frequently irrecoverable.

We are yet far from imposing (by any thing we have here alledged concerning these Menstrual Periods) those nice and hypocritical Punctillo's, which some Astrologers, and such as pursue their Rules, seem to oblige our Gard'ners to; as if, forsooth, all were lost, and our pains to no purpose, unless the Sowing and the Planting, the Cutting and the Pruning, were performed in such and such an exact Minute of the Moon: In hac autem Ruris disciplina non desideratur ejusmodi scrupulositas. *Col. de R. R. lib. 9. cap. 364.* There are indeed some certain seasons, and suspecta tempora, which the prudent Gard'ner ought carefully (as much as in him lies) to prevent: But as  
to

*to the rest, let it suffice, that he diligently follow the Observations which (by great Industry) we have collected together, and here present him, as so many Synoptical Tables calculated for his Monthly use, to the end he may pretermitt nothing which is under his Inspection, and is necessary, or distract his thoughts and Employment before the Seasons require it.*

*And now, however This may seem but a Trifle to some who esteem Books by the bulk, not the benefit; let them forbear yet to despise these few ensuing Pages: For never was any thing of this pretence more fully and ingenuously imparted; I shall not say to the regret of all our Mercenary Gard'ners, because I have much obligation to some above that Epithete; Mr. Rose, Gard'ner to his Majesty, and lately at Essex-house to her Grace the Dutchess of Somerset; and Mr. Turner, formerly of Wimbleton in Surrey; who*

who being certainly amongst the most expert of their Profession in England, are no less to be celebrated for their free Communications to the Publick, by divers Observations of theirs, which have furnished to this Design. And it is from the Result of very much Experience, and an extraordinary inclination to cherish so innocent and laudable a Diversion, and to incite an Affection in the Nobles of this Nation towards it, that I begin to open to them so many of the interior Secrets, and most precious Rules of this Mysterious Art, without Imposture, or invidious Reserve. The very Catalogue of Fruits and Flowers, for the Orchard and the Parterre, will gratifie the most innocent of the Senses, and whoever else shall be to seek a rare and universal choice for his Plantation.

Touching the Method, it is so obvious, that there needs no farther direction;



*directions ; and the Consequent will prove so certain, that a Work of the busiest pains is by this little Instrument rendered the most facile and agreeable, as by which you shall continually preserve your Garden in that perfection of beauty and lustre, without confusion or prejudice. Nor indeed could we think of a more comprehensive Expedient, whereby to assist the frail and torpent Memory through so multifarious and numerous an Employment (the daily subject of a Gard'ners care ) than by the Oeconomy and Discipline which we have here consigned to it, and which our Industrious Gard'ner may himself be continually Improving from his own Observations and Experience. In the mean time, we have at the instance of very many Persons, who have been pleased to acknowledge the effects of a former less perfect Impression, thought good to publish this Seventh Edition*

*in*

in a smaller Volume, that as an Enchiridion it may be the more ready and useful; but the Kalendat might be considerably augmented, and recommend it self to more Universal use, by taking in the Monthly Employments of all the parts of Agriculture, as they have been begun to us in Columella, Palladius, de Serres, Augustino Gallo, Vincenzo Tanara, Herrera, our Tusser, Markham, and others; especially if well and judiciously applied to the Climate and several Countries: but it were here besides our Institution, nor would the Pages contain them; what is yet found vacant has been purposely left, that our Gard'ner may supply as he finds cause; for which reason likewise we have rang'd both the Fruits and Flowers in Prime after somewhat a promiscuous Order, and not after the Letters of the Alphabet, that the Method might be pursu'd with

Col. de R.  
R. lib. 1 f.  
C. 11. Pall.  
lib. 1. Tit.  
I.

*the least disorder. Lastly,*

*The Fruits and Flowers in Prime  
are to be as well considered in re-  
lation to their lasting and continu-  
ance, as to their maturity and  
beauty.*

J. E

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Kalenda-

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# Kalendarium Hortense.

## JANUARY

Hath xxxi days, long — 8<sup>h</sup> — 0<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 8<sup>h</sup> — 0<sup>m</sup> — Sets 4<sup>h</sup> — 0<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

*Note, that  
for the Ri-  
sing and  
Setting of  
the Sun,  
& Length  
of the days  
I compute  
from the  
first of eve-  
ry Month;  
London  
Lat.*

**T**rench the Ground ; and  
make it ready for the  
Spring : prepare also Soil, and use  
it where you have occasion : Dig  
Borders, &c. uncover as yet Roots  
of Trees, where Ablaqueation is  
requisite.

Plant Quick-sets ; and Trans-  
plant Fruit-Trees, if not finish'd :

B x

Set

*Jen. Glia.*  
*\* See Mr.*  
*Roses*  
*Vineyard*  
*vindicated*  
*cap. 5.*

Set \* *Vines*, and begin to *prune* the *old*. *Prune* the branches of *Orchard Fruit-Trees*; especially the long planted, and that towards the *decrease*: but for such as are newly planted, they need not be disbranched till the *Sap* begins to stir, that so the wound may be healed with the *Scar*, and *Stub*, which our frosts do frequently leave: In this work cut off all the shoot of *August*, unless the nakedness of the place incline you to spare it: Consult my French Gardener, *part 1. sect. 3.* For this is a most material Address: You may now begin to *Nail* and trim your *Wall-fruit*, and *Espaliers*.

Cleanse *Trees* of *Moss*, &c. the *Weather* moist.

Gather *Cyano* for *Graffs* before the *Buds* sprout; and about the latter end *graft* them in the *Stock*, *Pears*, *Cherries*, and *Plums*; and remove your *Kernel-Stocks* to more commodious distances in your *Nursery*,

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Nursery, cutting off the \* *Top root.* Jan. Olit. —  
Set *Beans, Pease, &c.* \* Vide  
March.

Sow also (if you please) for  
early *Caully-flowers.*

Sow *Chervil, Lettuce, Radish,*  
and other (more delicate) *Sal-*  
*letings*; if you will raise in the  
*Hot-bed.*

In over-wet, or hard weather  
cleanse, mend, sharpen, and prepare  
*Garden Tools.*

Turn up your *Bee-hives*, and  
sprinkle them with a little warm  
and sweet *Wort*; do it dexterously.

*Fruits in Prime, and yet*  
*lasting.*

Apples.

**K** *Entish Pepin, Russet Pepin, gol-*  
*den Pepin, French Pepin, Kir-*  
*ton Pepin, Holland Pepin, John-*  
*Apple, winter Queening, Marigold,*  
*Harvey Apple, Pome-water, Pome-*

B 3 roy,

Jan. 9th. *roy, Golden-Doucet, Reineting,  
Lones-Pear-main, Winter-Pear-  
main, &c.*

**Pears,**

*Winter-Musk, ( bakes well )  
Winter-Norwich ( excellently ba-  
ked ) Winter-Bergamot, Winter-  
Bon-crestien, both Mural: the  
great Surrein, &c.*

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**JANUARY**

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JANUARY

Hath xxxi days, long—8<sup>h</sup> —0<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 8<sup>h</sup> —0<sup>m</sup> Sets 4<sup>h</sup> —6<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-  
Garden*.

**S**Et up your *Traps* for *Vermine* ;  
especially in your *Nurseries*  
of *Kernels* and *Stones*, and amongst  
pour *bulbous Roots* : About the  
middle of this *Month*, plant your  
*Anemony roots*, and *Ranunculus's*,  
which you will be secure of, with-  
out *covering*, or farther trouble ;  
Preserve from too great, and con-  
tinuing *Rains* (if they happen )  
*Snow*, and *Frost* , your choicest  
*Anemonies* , and *Ranunculus's*



~~Jan. Part~~ sow'd in *September* or *October* for earlier *Flowers*. Also your *Carnations*, and such *Seeds*, as are in peril of being wash'd out, or overchill'd and frozen; covering them under shelter, and striking off the *Snow* where it lies too weighty; for it certainly rots, and bursts your early-set *Anemonies* and *Ranunculus's*, &c. unless planted now in the *Hot-beds*; for now is the *Season*, and they will flower even in *London*. Towards the end, earth-up, with fresh and light mould, the *Roots* of those *Auriculas* which the *Frosts* may have uncovered; filling up the chinks about the sides of the *Pots* where your choicest are set: but they need not be hous'd; it is a hardy Plant.

*Flowers*

*Flowers in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

**W***inter Aconite, some Anemones, Winter Cyclamen, Black Hellebor, Brumal Hyacinth, Oriental Jacinth, Levantine Narcissus, Hepatica, Primroses, Laurus-tinus, Mezereon, Præcoce Tulips, &c. especially, if raised in the Hot-bed.*

*Note,*

That both these *Fruits, and Flowers,* are more *early, or tardy,* both as to their *prime Seasons for eating, and perfection of blowing,* according as the *Soil, and Situation* are qualified by *Nature, or Accident.*

*Note also,*

That in this *Recension of Monthly Flowers,* it is to be understood for the *whole period* that any *Flower* continues, from its *first appearing,* to its *final withering.*

FEBRU-



## FEBRUARY

Hath xxviiiij days, long—09<sup>h</sup> —24<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 07<sup>h</sup> —13<sup>m</sup> Sets 04<sup>h</sup> —45<sup>m</sup>

## To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden,

**P**Rune *Fruit-Trees*, and *Vines*  
as yet; for now is your  
Season to *bind, plash, nail, and*  
*dress*, without danger of *Frost*:  
*This* to be understood of the most  
tender and delicate *Wall-fruit*, not  
finish'd before; do this before  
the *Buds* and *Bearers* grow tur-  
gid; and yet in the *Nectarine* and  
like delicate *Mural Fruit*, the la-  
ter your *Pruning*, the better,  
whatever has been, and still is,  
the

the contrary custom. Remove Feb. 01st.  
*Grafs* of former years *Grafting*.  
Cut, and lay *Quick-sets*; and trim  
up your *Palisade Hedges*, and *Es-*  
*paliers*. Plant *Vine* as yet, other  
*Shrubs*, *Hops*, &c.

Set all sorts of *Kernels* and *sto-*  
*ny-Seeds*. Also sow *Beans*, *Pease*,  
*Rounsewals*, *Corn-sallet*, *Marigold*,  
*Anny-seeds*, *Radish*, *Parsneps*, *Car-*  
*rots*, *Onions*, *Garlick*, &c. And  
plant *Potatoes* in your worst  
ground.

Now is your Season for *Cir-*  
*cumposition* by *Tubs* or *Baskets* of  
*Earth*, and for laying of *Branches*  
to take root. You may plant  
forth your *Cabbage-plants*.

Rub *Moss* off your *Trees* after  
a soaking *Rain*, and scrape, and  
cleanse them of *Cankers*, &c.  
draining away the wet (if need  
require) from the too much  
moistned *Roots*, and earth up  
those *Roots* of your *Fruit-Trees*, if  
any were uncovered. Cut off the  
*Webbs*

*Feb. 9<sup>th</sup>.* Webs of Caterpillars, &c. from the tops of Twigs and Trees ) to burn. Gather Worms in the Evenings after Rain.

*Kitchen Garden Herbs* may now be planted, as Parsly, Spinage, and other hardy *Root Herbs*. Towards the middle, or latter end of this Month, till the Sap rises briskly, graft in the Cleft, and so continue till the last of March; they will hold, Apples, Pears, Cherries, Plums, &c. the New Moon, and the Old Wood is best. Now also plant out your *Cauly flowers* to have early; and begin to make your *Hot-bed* for the first Melons and Cucumbers to be sow'd in the Full; but trust not altogether to them. Sow Asparagus. Lastly,

Half open your *passages* for the Bees, or a little before (if weather invite;) but to continue to feed weak Stacks, &c.

*Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

*Apples.*

**K** *Entish, Kirtton, Russet, Hol-  
land Pepins; Deux-ans, Win-  
ter Queening, Harvey sometimes,  
Pome-water, Pome-roy, Golden-  
Doucet, Reineting, Lones Pear-  
main, Winter Pearmain, &c.*

*Pears.*

*Bon-Chrestien of Winter, Win-  
ter Poppering, Little Dagobert, &c.*

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FEBRU.



## FEBRUARY

Hath xxviiij days, long — 09<sup>h</sup> — 24<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 07<sup>h</sup> — 13<sup>m</sup> Sets 04<sup>h</sup> — 45<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Parterre, and Flower  
Garden.

**C**ontinue *Vermine Traps*, &c.  
Sow *Alaternus* Seeds in *Cases*,  
or *open Beds*; cover them with  
*Thorns*, that the *Poultry* scratch  
them not out. Sow also *Lark-*  
*Spurs*, &c.

Now and then *air* your hous'd  
*Carnations*, in *warm* days especi-  
ally, and *mild showers*; but if like  
to prove *cold*, set them in again at  
night.

Furnish (now towards the end)  
your

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your *Aviaries* with *Birds* before *Feb. Part*  
they couple, &c.

*Flowers in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

**W**inter *Aconite*, single *Anemones*, and some double,  
*Tulips*, *Præcoce*, *Hyacinthus Stellatus*, *Vernal Crocus*, *Black Hellebore*,  
single *Hepatica*, *Persian Iris*, *Leucoium bulbosum*, *Dens Caninus*  
three leav'd, *Vernal Cyclamen*  
white and red, *Mezereon*, *Ornithogal. max. alb.* *Yellow Violets*  
with large leaves, early *Daffodils*,  
&c.

MARCH



## MARCH

Hath xxxi days, long — 11<sup>h</sup> — 22<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 05<sup>h</sup> — 19<sup>m</sup> Sets 05<sup>h</sup> — 41<sup>m</sup>

## To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**Y**Et *stercoration* is seasonable, and you may plant what *Trees* are left, though it be something of the latest, unless in very backward, or *moist* places.

Now is your chiefeft and best time for raising on the Hot-bed *Melons, Cucumbers, Gourds, &c.* which about the *sixth, eighth, or tenth* day will be ready for the *Seeds*; and eight days after *prick* them forth at distances, according

## *Kalendarium Hortense.*

33

ing to the *Method*, &c.

*Mar. 17th*

If you will have them *later*, begin again in ten or twelve days after the first; and so a third time, to make *Experiments*. Remember to preserve the *Mor-bed* as much as possible from *Rain*; for cool him you may easily, if too violent, but not give it a competent heat, if it be spent, without new-making.

*Graft* all this *Month*, beginning with *Pears*, and ending with *Apples*, unless the *Spring* prove extraordinary forwards.

Now also plant *Peaches* and *Nectarines*, but cut not off the *roots*, as you do of other *Trees*; for 'twill much prejudice them. Prune last years *Grafts*, and cut off the *heads* of your *budded Stocks*. Take off the *Lignum* from your *Kernel-beds*; see *October* or you may forbear till *April*. You may as yet cut *Quince*s, and cover such *Trees* as you

Mar. 04.

you laid bare in *Autumn*.

It were profitable now also to top your *Rose* trees a little with your Knife. near a leaf bud, and to prune off the dead and withered branches, keeping them lower than the custom is, and to a single Stem.

Slip, and Set *Sage*, *Rosemary*, *Lavender*, *Thyme*, &c.

Sow in the beginning *Endive*, *Succory*, *Leeks*, *Radish*, *Beets*, *Chard-Beet*, *Scorzonera*, *Parsnips*, *Skirrets*, *Parsly*, *Sorrel*, *Bugloss*, *Borage*, *Chervil*, *Sellery*, *Smalldage*, *Alexanders*, &c. Several of which continue many years without renewing, and are most of them to be blanch'd by laying them under *Butter* and earthing up. And also *Lettuce*, *Onions*, *Garlick*, *Onion*, *Parslain*, *Turkeys* (to have early) monthly *Potatoes*, &c. these annually. Transplant the *Beet-chard* which you sow'd in *August*, to have most ample *Chards*.

Sow

Sow also *Carrots, Cabbages, Cress* *Mar. elix*  
*ses, Fennel, Majoran, Basil, Tobacco, &c.* And transplant any sort  
of *Medicinal Herbs*.

*Mid-March* dress up, and string  
your *Strawberry beds*, and uncover  
your *Asparagus*, spreading and  
loosning the Mould about them,  
for their more easie penetrating:  
Also may you now transplant  
*Asparagus* roots to make new  
*Beds*.

By this time your *Bees* sit; keep  
them close night and morning, if  
the weather prove ill.

Turn your *Fruit* in the Room  
where it lies, but open not yet the  
*windows*.

*C. 2**Fruits*

I CHAM

*Fruits in Prime, or yet  
 lasting.*

*Apples.*

**G**olden Ducket, [Douce] Pe-  
 pins, Reineting, Lons Pear-  
 main, Winter Pearmain, John Ap-  
 ple, &c.

*Pears.*

Later Bon-Chrestien, Double  
 Blossom Pear, &c.

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**MARCH**

**MARCH**

Month xxxi days, long — 11<sup>h</sup> — 22<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 6<sup>h</sup> — 19<sup>m</sup> Sets 5<sup>h</sup> — 41<sup>m</sup>

**To be done**

**In the Parterre, and Flower-  
Garden.**

**S**Take and bind up your weakest *Plants and Flowers* against the winds, before they come too fiercely, and in a moment *perish* a whole years labour.

Plant *Box, &c.* in *Parterres*. Sow *Pinks, Sweet-Williams; and Carnations*, from the middle to the end of this Month. Sow *Pine-kernels, Fir-seeds, Bays, Alternus, Phillyrea*, and most *perennial Greens, &c.* Or you may stay

New. Part.

till somewhat later in the Month. Sow *Auricula* seeds in Pots or Cases, in fine *Willow* earth, a little loamy; and place what you sow'd in *September* (which is the more proper Season) now in the shade, and water it.

Plant some *Anemomy* roots to bear late, and successively; especially in and about *London*, where the *Spring* is any thing tolerable; and if the Season be very dry, water them well once in two or three days, as likewise *Ranunculus's*. *Fibrous* roots may be transplanted about the middle of this Month; such as *Hepatica's*, *Primroses*, *Auricula's*, *Camomile*, *Narcissus*, *Tuberoses*, *Matricaria*, *Gentianella*, *Hellebore* and other Summer flowers; Set *Leucorum*; Slip the *Keris* or *Wall-flower*; and towards the end, *Lupines*, *Convolvulus's*, *Spanish* or ordinary *Jasmine*. You may now a little after the *Equinox* prune *Pine* and *Pir-trees*. See *September*. To

Towards the *middle*, or latter *Mar. Part.* end of *March* sow on the *Hot-bed* such Plants as are late bearing *Flowers* or *Fruit* in our *Climate*; as *Balsamine*, and *Balsamum mas.* *Pomum Amoris*, *Datura*, *Æthiopic Apples*, some choice *Amaranthus*, *Dactyls*, *Geranium's*, *Hedysarum Clipeatum*, *Humble* and *Sensitive* Plants; *Lentiscus*, *Myrtle-berries* (steep'd a while) *Capsicum Indicum*, *Canna Indica*, *flos Africanus*, *Mirabile Peruvian*: *Nasturtium Ind.* *Indian Phaseoli*, *Volubilis*, *Myrrh*, *Carrobs*, *Marcoc*, five *Flos Passonis*, and the like rare and exotic Plants which are brought us from *hot Countries*. Note, that the *Nasturtium Ind.* *African Marygolds*, *Volubilis*, and some others, will come (though not altogether so forwards) in the *cold bed* without *Art*: But the rest require much, and constant *heat*, and therefore several *Hot-beds*, till the common earth be very warm



*Mar. Feb.* by the advance of the *Sun*, to bring them to a due stature, and perfect their *Seeds*: Therefore your choicest *Amaranthus* being risen pretty high, remove them into another temperate *Hot-bed*; the same you may do with your *African* and *Sensitive* Plants, especially, which always keep under Glasses.

About the expiration of this *Month* carry into the *shade* such *Auricula's*, Seedlings, or *Plants* as are for their choicest reserved in *Pots*.

*Transplant* also *Carnation* seedlings, giving your *Layers* fresh earth, and setting them in the *shade* for a week; then likewise cut off all the *sick* and infected *leaves*; for now you may set your choicest ones out of *Covent*, as directed in *February*.

Now do the *farewel* frosts and *Easterly* winds prejudice your choicest *Tulips*, and spot them; therefore

therefore cover such with *Mats* or *Canvas* to prevent *freckles*, and sometimes destruction. The same care have of your most precious *Azomaries*, *Auricals*, *Chame-iris*, *Brumal Jacinths*, early *Cyclamen*, &c. Wrap your thorn *Cypress* tops with *Straw Wispes*, if the *Eastern blasts* prove very tedious; and forget not to cover with dry *Straw* or *Pease-bane*, your young exposed *Ever greens* as yet *Seedlings*; such as *Fir*, *Pine*, *Phillyria*, *Boys*, *Cypress*, &c. till they have pass'd *two* or *three* years in the *Nursery*, and are fit to be *transplanted*; for the sharp *Busterly*, and *Northery* winds transpirece, and dry them up. Let this also caution you upon all such extremities of *weather*, during the whole *Winter*; but be mindful to uncover them in all benign and tolerable seasons and intermissions; it being those *uncertain winds*, and seldom or never the hardest *Frosts* or *Snows* which

*Mar. Part.* which do the mischief. About the end uncover even your choicer Plants, but with *Caution*; for the tail of the *Frosts* yet continuing, and sharp *Winds*, with the sudden darting heat of the *Sun*, scorch and destroy them in a moment; and in such weather neither *sow*, nor *transplant*.

Sow *Stock-gill-flower* seeds in the *Full*, to produce double flowers.

Now you may set your *Oranges*, *Lemons*, *Myrtles*, *Oleanders*, *Lentisci*, *Dates*, *Aloes*, *Anonums*, and like tender Trees and Plants in the *Portico*, or with the windows and doors of the *Green-houses* and *Conservatories* open for eight or ten days before *April*, or earlier, if the *Season* invite, (that is, if the sharp winds be past) to acquaint them gradually with the *Air*; I say, gradually and carefully; for this change is the most *Critical* of the whole year; trust not

not therefore the *Nights* too confidently, unless the *weather* be thoroughly settled: Now is also your season to raise *Stocks* to bud *Oranges* and *Lemmons* on, by sowing the *Seeds*; and some of the hardiest *Ever-greens* may be transplanted, especially if the weather be moist and temperate. Lastly,

Bring in materials for the *Birds* in the *Aviary* to build their *Nests* withal.

*Flowers* in *Prime*, and yet  
lasting.

**A** *Nemones*, Spring *Cyclamen*, Winter *Aconite*, *Crocus*, *Bellis*, white and black *Hellebore*, single and double *Hepatica*, *Leucoion*, *Chamæ iris* of all colours, *Dens Caninus*, *Violets*, *Fritillaria*, *Che-lidonium* small with double *Flowers*, *Hermodactyls*, *Tuberosus Iris*, *Hyacinth* *Zeboin*, *Brumal*, *Oriental*,

*Mar. Pan. tal, &c. Jonquills, great Chalic'd,  
Dutch Maracoe, Persian Iris, An-  
runkla's, Narcissus with large tufts,  
common, double and single Prim-  
roses, Praese Tulips, Spanish  
Trumpets or Jonquills; Violets,  
yellow Dutch Violets, Ornithoga-  
lum max. alb. Crown Imperial,  
Grape Flowers, Almonds and Peach  
Blossoms, Rubus Odoratus, Arbor  
Judæ, &c.*

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APRIL

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APRIL.

High 10<sup>h</sup> days, long 13<sup>h</sup> 23<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 05<sup>h</sup> 18<sup>m</sup> Sets 05<sup>h</sup> 42<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**S**ow sweet *Marjoram*, *Hyssop*,  
*Basil*, *Thyme*, *Winter Savory*,  
*Scurvey-grass*, and all fine and  
tender *Seeds* that require the *Hot-*  
*bed*.

Sow also *Lettice*, *Purflian*, *Caul-*  
*ly-flower*, *Raddish*, &c.

Plant *Artichoke-slips*, &c.

Set *French Beans*, &c. And sow  
*Turneps* to have them early.

You may yet slip *Lavender*,  
*Thyme*, *Peneroyal*, *Sage*, *Rosemary*,  
&c. Towards

*April Ovis.*

Towards the middle of this Month begin to plant forth your *Melons* and *Cucumbers*, and so to the later end; your *Ridges* well prepared.

Gather up *Worms* and *Snails*, after evening showers; continue this after all Summer rains.

Open now your *Bee-hives*, for now they hatch; look carefully to them, and prepare your *Hives*, &c.

*Fruits in Prime, or yet*  
*tasting.*

*Apples.*

**P***Epins, Deuxans, West-berry*  
*Apple, Russeting, Gilli-flow-*  
*ers, flat Reinet, &c.*

*Pears.*

*Later Bon-chrestien, Oak-Pear,*  
*&c. double Blossom, &c.*

**APRIL**

APRIL.

Hath xxx days, long — 13<sup>h</sup> — 23<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 05<sup>h</sup> — 18<sup>m</sup> Sets 05<sup>h</sup> — 42<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Parterre, and Flower  
Garden.

**S**OW divers *Annuals* to have  
*Flowers* all *Summer*; as double  
*Marigolds*, *Digitals*, *Delphiniums*,  
*Cyanus* of all sorts, *Candy tufts*,  
*Garden Pansy*, *Muscipula*, *Scabi-*  
*us*, *Scorpioides*, *Medica*, *Holy-*  
*hocks*; *Columbines*, which renew  
every five or six years, else they  
will degenerate, &c.

Continue new and fresh *Her-*  
*beds* to entertain such *exotick*  
*Plants* as arrive not to their per-  
fection



*April Part.* section without them, till the *Air* and *common earth* be qualified with sufficient *warmth* to preserve them abroad: A *Catalogue* of these you have in the former *Month*.

Transplant such *Fibrous roots* as you had not finish'd in *March*; as *Violets, Hepatica, Primroses, Hellebore, Matricaria, &c.* Place *Auricula* Seedlings in the shade.

Sow *Pinks, Carnations*, which you may continue to trim up, and cleanse from dead and rotten leaves, viz. your old roots. Sow *Sweet-Williams, &c.* to flower next year: this, after rain.

Set *Lupines, &c.* as to winter.

Sow *Lupines* in Full Moon, sprinkle it thin, frequently remove them, and replant in moist weather the following *Spring*.

Sow also yet *Pine-kernels, Fir-seeds, Phillyrea, Alaternus* and most *perennial Greens*. Vide *Sept.*

Now take out your *Indian Tuberoses*,

*Tuberoses*, parting the *Off-sets*. (but April Part  
with care, lest you break their  
*fangs*) then *pot* them in \* \* *Vide May.*  
*natural* (not *forc'd*).

Earth; a layer of *rich* Mould be-  
*neath*, and *about this*, *natural earth*  
to nourish the *Filres*, but not so  
as to touch the *Bulbs*: then  
plunge your *Pots* in a *hot-bed* tem-  
perately *warm*, and give them no  
*water* till they *spring*, and then *set*  
them under a *South-wall*: In dry  
weather *water* them freely, and  
expect an incomparable *Flower* in  
*August*. Thus likewise treat the  
*Narcissus* of *Japan*, or *Garnsey-Lil-*  
*ly* for a later *Flower*; although that  
nice *Curiosity*, set only in a warm  
corner, exposed to the *South*, with-  
out any removal at all for many  
years, has sometimes prospered  
better: the protuberant *fangs* of  
the *Tuca* are to be treated like the  
*Tuberoses*. Make much of this  
*precious* Direction.

Set out and expose *Flos Cardi-*  
nalis:

April Part.

*nalis*.. Slip and set *Marums* : Water *Anemonies*, *Ranunculus's*, and Plants in *Pots* and *Cases* once in two or three days, if *drought* require it. But carefully protect from violent *storms* of *Rain*, *Hail*, and the too parching *darts* of the *Sun* your *Pennach'd Tulips*, *Ranunculus's*, *Anemonies*, *Auricula's*, covering them with *Matrasses* supported on *Cradles* of *Hoops*, which have now in readiness. Now is the *season* for you to bring the choice and tender *shrubs*, &c. out of the *Conservatory*; such as you durst not adventure forth in *March*; let it be in a *fair day*; only our *Orange trees* may remain in the *house* till *May*, to prevent all danger. You may now *graff* these tender *shrubs*, &c. by *Approach*, viz. *Oranges*, *Lemons*, *Pomegranads*, *Jasmines*, &c.

Now, towards the end of *April*, you may *Transplant* and *Remove* your tender *shrubs*, &c. as

Spanish

Spanish Jasmines, Myrtles, Olean-  
ders, young Oranges, Cyclamen,  
Pomegranads, &c. But first let  
them begin to grow; placing  
them a fortnight in the shade: but  
about London it may be better to  
defer this work till mid-August:  
Vide also May, from whence take  
Directions how to refresh and trim  
them. Prune now your Spanish  
Jasmines within an inch or two of  
the stock: but first see it begin to  
shoot. Mow Carpet-walks, and ply  
Weeding, &c. Towards the end (if the cold  
winds are past) and especially af-  
ter showers, clip Ribbles, Alaternus,  
Cypresses, Box, Myrtles, Barka  
Jovis, and other conifera Shrubs,  
&c. to preserve them from rotting  
and decay. **D.** before Flowers

April

Flowers: in Prime, or yet  
lasting.

**A** *Nemata*, *Ranunculus*, *Auricula* *Vosi*, *Chamaeiris*,  
*Crown Imperial*, *Caprifolium*, *Cy-*  
*clamen*, *Bell-flower*, *Dens* *Can-*  
*thi*, *Præillaria*, *Gonolabella*, *Hy-*  
*pericum frutex*, double *Hepatic's*,  
*Jacynth* *starry*, double *Daisies*,  
*Florence Iris*, *ruffled Narcissus*,  
white, double, and common, *Eng-*  
*lish* double *Primrose*, *Codslips*,  
*Pulsatilla*, *Ladies* *Smock*, *Tu-*  
*lips medias*, *Ranunculus's* of *Tri-*  
*poly*, white *Violets*, *Musk Grape-*  
*flower*, *Geranium*, *Radix Cava*,  
*Caltha palustris*, *Parietaria* *Lu-*  
*tea*, *Leucoium*, *Persian Lillies*,  
*Pæonies*, double *Jonquils*, *Mus-*  
*saria* *reversed*, *Cachlearia*, *Per-*  
*sian*

*fian Jasmine, Acanthus, Lilac, April Passi  
Rosemary, Cherries, Wall-Pears,  
Almonds, Abricots, Peaches,  
White Thorn, Arbor Judæ blossom-  
ing, &c,*

**D 3 MAY**

MAY

Hath xxxj days, long—15<sup>h</sup> —09<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 04<sup>h</sup> —25<sup>m</sup> Sets 07<sup>h</sup> —42<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-Garden.

**S**OW *sweet Marjoran, Basil, Thyme, hot and Aromatic Herbs* and *Plants* which are the most tender.

Sow *Purslan*, to have young : *Lettuce, large-sided Cabbage, painted Beans, &c.*

Look carefully to your *Melons* ; and towards the *end* of this *Month* ~~forbear to cover them any longer~~ on *Ridges* either with *Straw* or *Matrasses, &c.*

Ply

Ply the *Laboratory*, and distill *May Oil.*  
*Plants for Waters, Spirits, &c.*

Continue *Weeding* before they  
run to *Seeds*.

Now set your *Bees* at full *liber-*  
*ty*, look out often, and expect  
*Swarms, &c.*

*Fruits in Prime, or yet*  
*lasting.*

*Apples.*

**P***Epins, Deuxans or John Ap-*  
*ples, West-berry Apples, Russet-*  
*ting, Gilly-flower Apples, the Ma-*  
*ligar, &c. Codling.*

*Pears.*

*Great Kairville, Winter Bon-*  
*Chrestien, Black Pear of Worcester*  
*Surrein, Double Blossom Pear, &c.*

*Cherries, &c.*

*The May Cherry, Strawberries,*  
*&c.*



## MAY

Hath xxxj days, long—15<sup>h</sup> — 09<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 04<sup>h</sup> — 25<sup>m</sup> Sets 07<sup>h</sup> — 35<sup>m</sup>

## To be done

In the Parterre, and Flower-  
Garden.

**N**OW bring your Oranges, &c. boldly out of the *Conservatory*; 'tis your only season to *Transplant* and *Remove* them: let the *Cases* be filled with *natural earth* (such as is taken the first half *spit*, from just under the *Turf* of the best *Pasture* ground, in a place that has been well *fother'd* on) mixing it with one part of rotten *Cow-dung*, or very mellow *Soil* screen'd, and prepared some time

time before; if this be too stiff, *May Part*,  
sift a little *Lime* discreetly with it,  
with the rotten sticks of *Willows*:  
Then cutting the too thick, and  
extravagant *Roots* a little, espe-  
cially at bottom, set your *Plant*;  
but not too deep; rather let some  
of the *Roots* appear. Lastly, set-  
tle it with temperately enrich'd  
water, (such as is impregnated  
with *Neat* and *Sheeps-dung* espe-  
cially, set and stirred in the *Sun*  
some few days before; but be  
careful, not to drench them too  
much at first; but giving it by de-  
grees day after day, without  
touching with it the *stem*;) having  
before put some rubbish of *Lime-*  
*stones*, *pebbles*, *shells*, *Fagot-spray*,  
or the like at the bottom of the  
*Cases*, to make the moisture pas-  
sage, and keep the earth loose for  
fear of rotting the *fibres*: See *No-*  
*vemb.* Then set them in the shade  
for a fortnight, and afterwards ex-  
pose them to the *Sun*.

Give

*May Part.* give now, I also, all your *beaus'd Plants*: (such as you do not think requisite to take out) fresh *earth* at the *surface*, in place of some of the old *earth* (a hand depth or so) and loosning the rest with a *Fork* without wounding the *Roots*: let this be of excellent rich \* *soil*, such as is thoroughly *consumed*, and will *sift*, that it may *wash* in the *vertue*, and comfort the *Plant*: *Brush* and *cleanse* them likewise from the *dust* contracted during their *enclosure*. These two last directions have till now been kept us considerable *Secrets* amongst our *Gard'ners*: *Vide August* and *September*.

\* *Vide July.*

Shade your *Carnations* and *Gilly-flowers* after *mid-day* about this *season*: Plant also your *Stock-Gilly-flowers* in *Beds*, full *Moon*.

Continue watering *Ranunculas*'s. Transplant forth your *Amaranthus*'s, where you would have them stand: Sow *Antirrhinum*; or you may set it.

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Gather

Gather what *Anemony* seed you find ripe, and that is worth saving, preserve it very dry. *May Part.*

Cut likewise the *Stalks* of such *Bulbous Flowers* as you find dry.

Towards the end take up those *Tulips* which are drier in the stalk; covering what you find to lie bare from the *Sun* and *showers*.

*Flowers*

May Part.

Flowers in Prime, or yet  
lasting.

**L** Are set Anemonies and Ranunculus com. gen. Anapodaphyon, Blattaria, Chame-iris, Augustifol. Cyanus, Cytisus Marantbe, Cyclamen, Heleborine, Columbines, Caltha palustris, double Cotyledon, Digitalis, Fraxinella, Gladiolus, Geranium, Horminum Creticum, yellow Hemerocallis, strip'd Facynth, early Bulbous Iris, Asphodel, yellow Lillies, Lychnis, Facea, Bellis double, white and red, Mil-lefolium luteum, Phalangium Orchis, Lilium Convallium, Span. Pinks, Deptford Pinks, Rosa common, Cinnamon, Guelder and Centifol, &c. Oleaster, Chery-bay, Trachelium, Cowslips, Hesperis, Antirrhinum, Syringa's, Sedums, Tulips Serotin, &c. Volerian, Veronica double and single, Musk Violets, Ladies

*Ladies Slipper, Stock-Gilly-flow- May Part.*  
*ers, Spanish Nat, Star-flower,*  
*Chalcedons, ordinary Crowfoot,*  
*red Martagon, Bee-flowers, Cam-*  
*panella's white and blew, Persian*  
*Lilly, Honey-suckles, Bugloss, Ho-*  
*mers Moly, and the white of Dia-*  
*scorides, Pansies, Prunella, purple*  
*Thalictrum, Sisymbrium double*  
*and simple, Leucoium bulbosum se-*  
*rotinum, Peonies, Sambucus, Rose-*  
*mary, Stachas, Sea-Narcissus, Bar-*  
*ba Jovis, Laurus, Satyrion, Oxya-*  
*canthus, Tamariscus, Apple blos-*  
*soms, &c.*

**JUNE**

June Verse:

S

JUNE

Hath xxx. days, long — 16<sup>h</sup> — 17<sup>m</sup>Sun rises 03<sup>h</sup> — 51<sup>m</sup> Sets 8<sup>h</sup> — 09<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**S**OW *Lettuce, Chervil, Radish,*  
*&c.* to have young and ten-  
 der *Salleting.*

About the *midst* of *June* you  
 may ~~Inoculate~~ *Peaches, Abricots,*  
*Cherries, Plums, Apples, Pears, &c.*

You may now also ( or in *May*  
 before ) cleanse *Vines* of exuberant  
*Branches* and *Tendrels*, cropping—  
 ( not cutting ) and stopping the  
 second *Joynt* immediately before  
 the *Fruit*, and some of the under  
 branches

branches which bear no fruit ; *June Oct.*  
especially, in young Vineyards  
when they first begin to bear, and  
thence forwards ; binding up the  
rest to Props.

Gather *Herbs* in the *Full* to keep  
dry ; they keep and retain their  
virtue and sweet smell, better dry-  
ed in the shade than Sun, whatever  
some pretend.

Now is your *Season* to distill  
*Aromatic Plants, &c.*

*Water* lately planted *Trees*, and  
put moist and half rotten *Fearb,*  
&c. about the foot of their *Stems,*  
having first clear'd them of weeds  
and a little stirred the earth.

Look to your *Bees* for *Swarms*  
and *Casts* ; and begin to destroy  
*Insects* with *Hoofs,* *Canes,* and  
tempting *Baits, &c.* Gather *Snails*  
after *Rain, &c.*

1713



no Olla.

Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.

Apples.

Uniting: (first ripe) *Pepins*,  
*John Apples*, *Robillard*, *Red*  
*Fennouil*, &c. *French*.

Pears.

The *Maudlin* (first ripe) *Made-*  
*ra*, *Green-Royal*, *St. Laurence Pear*,  
&c.

Cherries, &c.

Black:

*Duke*, *Flanders*, *Heart* & Red.

White.

*Lake-ward*, *early Flanders*, the  
*Common Cherry*, *Spanish Black*,  
*Naples Cherries*, &c.

*Rasberries*, *Corinths*, *Strawber-*  
*ries*, *Melons*, &c.

JUNE

§

JUNE.

Hath xxx days, long—16<sup>h</sup>—17<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 03<sup>h</sup>—51<sup>m</sup> Sets 08<sup>h</sup>—09<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

**T**ransplant *Autumnal Cyclamens* now, if you would change their place, otherwise let them stand. Take up *Iris Chalcocedra*.

Gather the ripe *Seeds* of *Flowers* worth the saving, as of choicest *Oriental Jacynth*, *Narcissus* (the two latter, pale spurious *Daffodils* of a whitish green, often produce varieties) *Auriculas*, *Ranunculus*'s, &c. and preserve

E

them

# 66 *Kalendarium Hortense.*

*June Part.* them dry : Shade your *Carnations* from the Afternoon Sun.

You may now begin to lay your *Gilly-flowers*.

Take up your rarest *Anemonies* and *Ranunculus's* after rain (if it come seasonable) the stalk withered, and dry the *Roots* well : This about the end of the *Month*. In mid *June* inoculate *Jasmine*, *Roses*, and some other rare *Shrubs*. Sow now also some *Anemony Seeds*. Take up your *Tulip bulbs*, burying such immediately as you find naked upon your *Beds* ; or else plant them in some cooler place ; and refresh over-parch'd *Beds* with water. Water your *Pots* of *Narcissus* of *Japan* (that rare Flower) &c. Stop some of your *Scabious* from running to seed the first year, by now removing them, and next year they will produce excellent *Flowers*. Also may you now take up all such *Plants* and *Flower-roots* as endure not well out of the ground,

ground, and replant them again *June Part.*  
 immediately ; such as the early  
*Cyclamen*, *Jacynth Oriental*, and  
 other bulbous *Jacynths*, *Iris*, *Fritillaria*,  
*Crown-Imperial*, *Martagon*, *Muscaris*,  
*Dens Caninus*, &c. The slips of *Myrtle* set  
 in some cool and moist place do now  
 frequently take root : Also *Cytisus*  
*lunatus* will be multiplied by slips  
 in a moist place, such as are an  
 handful long of that Spring, but  
 neither by *Seeds* or *Layers*. Look  
 now to your *Aviary* ; for now the  
*Birds* grow sick of their *Feathers* ;  
 therefore assist them with *Emulsi-*  
*ons* of the cooler seeds bruised in  
 their water, as *Melons*, *Cucumbers*,  
 &c. Also give them *Succory*,  
*Beets*, *Groundsel*, *Chickweed*, fresh  
*Gravel*, and *Earth*, &c.

June Part.

Flowers in Prime, or yet  
Lasting.

**A** *Maranthus*, *Antirrhinum* *Aphodel*, *Campanula*, *Convolvulus*, *Cyclamen*, *Clematis*, *Pannonica*, *Cyannus*, *Blattaria*, *Digitalis*, *Gladiolus*, *Hedysarum*, *Geranium*, *Horminum Creticum*, *Hieracium*, *Hesperis*, bulbous *Iris*, and divers others, *Lychnis* var. *generum*, *Martagon* white and red, *Millefolium* white and yellow, *Nasturtium Indicum*, *Nigella*, *Aster Atticus*, *Hellebore*, *Alb. Gentiana*, *Trachelium*, *Ficus Indica*, *Fraxinella*, Shrub *Nightshade*, *Jasmines*, *Honey-suckles*, *Genista Hisp.* *Carnations*, *Pinks*, *Armerius*, *Ornithogalum*, *Pansie*, *Phalangium Virginianum*, *Larks-heel* early, *Philosella*, *Roses*, *Thlaspi Creticum*, &c. *Veronica*, *Viola pentaphyl.* *Campions* or *Sultans*, *Mountain Lillies* white, red :

*Kalendarium Hortense.* 69

red: double Poppies, Palm Chri- June Part.  
sti, Stock-gillyflowers, Corn flag,  
Holly-hoc, Muscaria, Serpillum Ci-  
tratum, Phalangium Allobrogicum,  
Oranges, Rosemary, Lentiscus,  
Pomegranade, the Lime-tree, &c.

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E 3

JULY

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2

# JULY

Hath xxxj days, long—15<sup>h</sup>—59<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 4<sup>h</sup>—00<sup>m</sup>—Sets 8<sup>h</sup>—00<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
 Garden.

**S**ow Lettuce, Radish, &c. to  
 have tender *Salletting*.

Sow later Pease to be ripe six  
 weeks after *Michaelmas*.

Water young planted Trees,  
 and Layers, &c. and re prune now  
*Abricots* and *Peaches*, saving as  
 many of the young likeliest shoots  
 as are well placed; for the now  
*Bearers* commonly perish, the new  
 ones succeeding. Cut close and  
 even, purging your *Wall-fruit* of  
 super-

superfluous leaves which hinder *July Olit.*  
from the *Sun*; but do it discreet-  
ly.

You may now also begin to *In-  
oculate.*

Let such *Olitory-herbs* run to  
*seed* as you would save.

Towards the *latter end*, visit  
your *Vineyards* again, &c. and stop  
the exuberant *shoots* at the *second  
joynt* above the *fruit* (if not finish-  
ed before;) but not so as to ex-  
pose it to the *Sun*, without some  
umbrage.

Remove long-sided *Cabbages*  
planted in *May*, to head in *Aut-  
umn*; 'tis the best *Cabbage* in the  
World.

Now begin to streighten the  
*entrance* of your *Bees* a little; and  
help them to kill their *Drones*, if  
you observe too many; set-  
ting the new invented *Cucurbit-  
Glasses* of *Beer* mingled with *Honey*, to entice the *Wasps*, *Flies*, &c.  
which waste your *store*. Also



July. *Dist.* hang Bottles of the same Mixture near your Red-Roman Nectarines and other tempting fruits, for their destruction; else they many times invade your best Fruit.

Look now also diligently under the leaves of Mural Trees for the Snails; they stick commonly somewhat above the Fruit: pull not off what is bitten; for then they will certainly begin afresh.

Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.

#### Apples.

**D** Eux-ans, Pepins, Winter Rus-  
setting, Andrew Apples, Cin-  
namon Apple, red and white June-  
ting, the Margaret Apple, &c.

#### Pears.

The Primat, Russet Pears, Sum-  
mer Pears, green Chefil Pears, Pearl  
Pear, &c.

#### Cherries.

Cherries.

*Carnations, Morella, Great-bearer, Morocco Cherry, the Egriot, Bigarreaux, &c.*

Peaches.

*Nutmeg, Isabella, Persian, Newington, Violet muscat, Rambouillet.*

Plums, &c.

*Primordial, Myrobalan, the red, blew, and amber Violet, Damasc. Denny Damasc. Pear-Plum, Damasc. Violet, or Cheson-plum, Abri-cot-plum, Cinnamon-plum, the Kings-plum, Spanish, Morocco-plum, Lady Eliz. plum, Tawny, Damascene, &c.*

*Rasberries, Gooseberries, Corinths, Strawberries, Melons, &c.*

JULY

## JULY

Hath xxxij days, long—15<sup>h</sup>—59<sup>m</sup>Sun rises 04<sup>h</sup>—00<sup>m</sup> Sets 80<sup>h</sup>—00<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Parterre, and Flower-  
Garden.

**S**lip Stocks, and other *lignans* Plants and Flowers. From henceforth to *Michaelmas* you may also lay *Gilly-flowers* and *Carnations* for Increase, leaving not above two or three *spindles* for flowers, and nipping off superfluous Buds, with Supports, Cradles, Canes or Hoofs, to establish them against winds, and destroy Earwigs.

The Layers (will in a month or six weeks) strike root, being planted in

in a *light loamy earth*, mixed with *July Pack*,  
excellent *rotten Soil* and *sifted* :  
plant six or eight in a *Pot* to save  
*room* in *Winter* : keep them well  
from too much *Rains* ; yet water  
them in drought, sparing the  
leave. If it prove too wet, lay  
your *Pots* side-long ; but *shade*  
those which *blow* from the after-  
noon *Sun*, as in the former  
*Month*.

Yet also you may lay *Myrtles*,  
*Laurels*, and other curious *Greens* :

*Water* young planted *Shrubs*  
and *Layers*, &c. as *Orange Trees*,  
*Myrtles*, *Granads*, *Anomum* espe-  
cially, which *Shrub* you can hard-  
ly *refresh* too often, and he re-  
quires abundant *compost* ; as do  
likewise both the *Myrtle* and *Gra-*  
*nad-Trees* ; therefore whenever  
you trim their *Roots*, or change  
their *Earth*, apply the richest *Soil*  
(so it be sweet and well consum'd)  
you can to them, &c. *Clip Box*,  
&c. in *Parterres*, *Knots*, and  
*Com-*

# 76 *Kalendarium Hortense.*

*July Part.* *Compartiments*, if need be, and that it grow out of order ; do it after Rain.

*Graff* by *Approach*, *Inarch*, and *Inoculate*, *Jasmines*, *Oranges*, and other your choicest *Shrubs*.

Take up your early autumnal *Cyclamen*, *Tulips*, and *Bulbs* (if you will remove them, &c.) before mentioned ; *Transplanting* them immediately, or a *Month* after, if you please, and then cutting off and trimming the *Fibres*, spread them to air in some dry place.

Gather *Tulip seed*, if you please : but let it lie in the *Pods*.

Gather now also your early *Cyclamen seed*, and sow it presently in *Pots*.

Remove seedling *Crocus*'s sow'd in *September* constantly at this season, placing them at wider intervals, till they begin to bear.

Likewise you may take up some *Anemonies*, *Ranunculus*'s, *Crocus*, *Crown Imper.* *Persian Iris*, *Fritillaria*,

*laria*, and *Colchicums*; but plant *July Part* the three last as soon as you have taken them up, as you did the *Cyclamens*; or you may stay till *August* or *September* e're you take them up, and replant *Colchicums*.

Remove now *Dens Caninus*, &c.

Take up your *Gladiolus* now yearly, the Blades being dry, or else their *Off-sets* will poyson the ground.

Latter end of *July*, set your *Beds* for *Off-sets* of *Tulips*, and all *Bulbous roots*; also for *Anemonies*, *Ranunculus's*, &c. which will prepare it for *replanting* with such things as you have already in *Pots* to plunge, or set in the *naked* earth till the next season; as *Amaranths*, *Canna Ind.* *Mirabile Peruv.* *Capficum Ind.* *Nasturtium Ind.* &c. that they may not lye empty, and disfurnished.

You may sow some *Anemonies*, keeping them temperately moist.  
Continue

*July Parts*

Continue to cut off the withered stalks of your lower Flowers, &c. and all others, covering with earth the bared roots, &c.

Now (in the driest season) with Brine, Pot-ashes, and Water, or a Decoction of Tobacco refuse, water your Gravel-walks, &c. to destroy both Worms and Weeds, of which it will cure them for some years.

Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.

**A** *Maranthus*, *Asphodel*, *Antirrhinum*, *Campanula*, *Clematis*, *Cyamus*, *Convolvulus*, *Sultana*, *Veronica* purple and odoriferous; *Digitalis*, *Eryngium Planum*, *Ind. Phaseolus*, *Geranium triste*, and *Creticum Gladiolus*, *Gentiana*, *Hesperis Nigella*, *Hedysarum*, *Fraxinella*, *Lychnis Chalcedon*, *Jacea*, white and double, *Nasturt. Ind. Millefolium*, *Musk-rose*, *Flos Africanus*,

# Kalendarium Hortense. 79

canus, Thlaspi Creticum, Verónica July Passi-  
 mag. & parva, Volubilis, Balsam-  
 Apple, Holy-hoc, Corn-flower, Alke-  
 kengi, Lupines, Scorpion-grass, Ca-  
 ryophyllata omn. gen. Stock Gilly-  
 flower, Scabiosa, Mirab. Peru Spat-  
 tum Hispan. Monthly Rose, Jas-  
 mine, Indian Tuberous Jacynth,  
 Limonium, Linaria Cretica, Pan-  
 sies, Prunella, Delphinium, Phalan-  
 gium, Periploca Virgin. Flos Passi-  
 onis, Flos Cardinalis, Yucca, Oran-  
 ges, Amomum Plinii, Oleanders  
 red and white, Agnus Castus, Ar-  
 butus, Olive, Ligustrum, Filia, &c.

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## AUGUST



## AUGUST

Harb xxxj days, long—14<sup>h</sup>—33<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 04<sup>h</sup>—43<sup>m</sup> Sets 07<sup>h</sup>—17<sup>m</sup>

## To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**I** *Naculate* now early, if before  
you began not, and gather your  
*Bud* of that year. Let this work  
be done before you remove the  
*Stocks*.

Prune off yet also superfluous  
*branches* and *shoots* of this *second*  
*Spring*; but be careful not to ex-  
pose the *fruit* without leaves suf-  
ficient to *screen* it from the *Sun*;  
*furnishing* and *nailing* up what  
you will spare to cover the de-  
fects

fects of your *VValls*. Continue yet *Aug. Olis*  
to cleanse your *Vines* from exuberant *branches* that too much hinder the *Sun*.

Pull up the *Suckers*.

Clip *Roses* now done bearing.

Sow *Radish*, especially the *Black*, to prevent running up to seed, *pale tender Cabbages*, *Cauliflowers* for *Winter Plants*, *Corn-sallet*, *Marigolds*, *Lettuce*, *Carrots*, *Parsneps*, *Turneps*, *Spinage*, *Onions*; also curl'd *Endive*, *Angelica*, *Scurvy-grass*, &c.

Likewise now pull up ripe *Onions* and *Garlic*, &c.

Towards the end sow *Purslane*, *Chard-heat*, *Chervil*, &c.

Transplant such *Lettuce* as you will have abide all *Winter*.

Gather your *Olitary seeds*, and clip, and cut all such *Herbs* and *Plants* within one *bandful* of the ground before the *Full*. Lastly,

Unbind and release the *Buds* you inoculated, if taken, &c. likewise

*Aug. Obit.* wife stop, and prune them.

Now *vindemiate*, and take your Bees towards the expiration of this *Month*; unless you see cause (by reason of the *weather* or *season*) to defer it till mid-*September*: But if your *Stocks* be very light and weak, begin the earlier.

Make your Summer *Perry* and *Cider*.

*Fruits in Prime, or yet  
Lasting.*

*Apples.*

THE *Ladies Longing*, the *Kirkham Apple*, *John Apple*; the *Seaming Apple*, *Cushion Apple*, *Spicing*, *May-flower*, *Sheeps snout*.

*Pears.*

*Windsor*, *Sovereign*, *Orange*, *Bergamot*, *Slipper Pear*, *Red Catherine*,

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*rine, King Catherine, Denny Pear, Aug. ....*  
*Prusia Pear, Summer Poppering,*  
*Sugar Pear, Lording Pear, &c.*

*Peaches.*

*Roman Peach, Man Peach,*  
*Quince Peach, Rambouillet, Musk*  
*Peach, Grand Carnation, Portugal*  
*Peach, Crown Peach, Bourdeaux*  
*Peach, Lavar Peach, the Peach*  
*Des Pot, Savoy Malacoton, which*  
*lasts till Michaelmas.*

*Nectarines.*

*The Muroy Nectarine, Tawny,*  
*Red-Roman, little Green Necta-*  
*rine, Cluster Nectarine, Yellow Ne-*  
*ctarine.*

*Plums.*

*Imperial, Blew, White Dates,*  
*Yellow Pear-plum, Black Pear-*  
*plum, White Nutmeg, late Pear-*  
*plum, Great Anthony, Turkey-Plum,*  
*the Jane Plum.*

Aug. Ollis.

## Other Fruit.

*Cluster-grape, Muscadine, Co-  
rinthians, Cornelians, Mulberries, Figs,  
Filberts, Melons, &c.*

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AUGUST

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## AUGUST

Hath xxxj days, long—14<sup>h</sup>—33<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 04<sup>h</sup>—43<sup>m</sup> Sets 07<sup>h</sup>—17<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

**N**ow (and not till now, if you expect success) is the just season for the budding of the *Orange Tree*: Inoculate therefore at the commencement of this Month.

Now likewise take up your *bulbous Iris's*; or you may sow their seeds, as also those of *Larks-beel*, *Candy-tufts*, *Columbines*, *Iron-colour'd Fox-gloves*, *Holly-hocks*, and such Plants as endure *Winter*,

*Aug. Part-ter*, and the approaching seasons.

Plant some *Anemony* roots to have flowers all winter, if the roots escape; and take up your seedlings of last year, which now transplant for bearing: also plant *Dens Caninus*, *Autumnal Crocus* and *Colchicums*. Note, that English *Saffron* may be suffered to stand for increase to the third or fourth year without removing.

You may now sow *Narcissus*, and *Oriental Jacynths*, and replant such as will not do well out of the Earth; as *Fritillaria*, *Hyacinths*, *Martagon*, *Dens Caninus*, *Lillies*.

*Gilly flowers* may yet be *slipp'd*.

Continue your taking up of *Bulbs*, dry them, and lay them up; *Lillies*, &c. of which before.

Gather from day to day your *Alaternus* Seed as it grows black and ripe, and spread it to sweat and dry before you put it up; therefore move it sometimes with a *Broom*, that the seeds clog not together,

gether, unless you will separate it *Aug. Part.*  
from the *Mucilage*, for then you  
must a little bruise it wet; wash  
and dry them in a Cloth.

Water well your *Balsamine*  
*fem.*

Most other *Seeds* may now like-  
wise be gathered from *Shrubs*,  
which you find ripe.

About mid-*August*, transplant  
*Auricula*'s, dividing old and lusty  
*Roots*; also prick out your *Seed-*  
*lings*: They best like a *loamy*  
*sand*, or light moist *Earth*; yet rich  
and shaded: You may likewise  
sow *Auricula*.

Now, towards the latter end,  
you may sow *Anemomy* seeds, *Ra-*  
*nunculus*'s, &c. lightly covered —  
with fit Mould in *Cases*, shaded  
and frequently refreshed: Also  
*Cyclamen*, *Jacynths*, *Iris*, *Hepatica*,  
*Primroses*, *Fritillaria*, *Martagon*,  
*Fraxinella*, *Tulips*, &c. but with  
*patience*, for some of them; be-  
cause they flower not till three,



*Aug. Part.* four, five, six, and seven years after, especially the *Tulips*; therefore disturb not their *Beds*, and let them be under some warm place, shaded yet, till the heats are past, lest the seeds dry; only the *Hepatica's* and *Primroses* may be sow'd in some less exposed *Beds*.

Now about *Bartholomew-tide*, is the only secure season for removing and laying your perennial *Greens*; *Oranges*, *Lemons*, *Myrtles*, *Phillyreas*, *Oleanders*, *Jasmines*, *Arbutus*, and other rare *Shrubs*, as *Pomegranades*, *Monthly-Roses*, and whatever is most obnoxious to *Frosts*; taking the shoots and branches of the past Spring, and pegging them down in very rich Earth and Soil perfectly consum'd, watering them upon all occasions during the Summer; and by this time *twelvemonth* they will be ready to remove, transplanted in fit earth, set in the shade, and kept moderately moist, not over-wet,

wet, lest the young fibres rot; at *Aug. Pass.*  
 ter three weeks let them in some  
 more airy place, but not in the  
 Sun, till fifteen days more: *Vide*  
*our Observations in April, and*  
*May, for the rest of these choice*  
*Directions.*

Flowers in Prime, or yet  
 lasting.

**A** *Maranthus, Amaranthus, Euphor-*  
*bia, Aster, Arctium, Blatta-*  
*ria, Spanish Bells, Betwedge, Car-*  
*nations, Campanula, Clematis, Cy-*  
*clamen Vernal, Datura Turcica,*  
*Eliochryson, Eryngium planum &*  
*Amethystinum, Geranium Creticum,*  
*and Triste. Yellow Stocks, Hiera-*  
*cion minus Alpestre, Tuberosa Hya-*  
*cinth, Limonium, Linaria Cretica,*  
*Lycnis, Mirabile Peruvian, Yel-*  
*low Millefolium, Nastur. Ind. Yel-*  
*low Mountain Hearts-ease, Mara-*  
*coc, Africanus Flos, Convolvulus,*  
*Scabious,*

*Aug. Pat. biond*, *Asphodils*, *Delphinium*, *Lupines*, *Colchicum*, *Leucoion*, *Autumnal Hyacinth*, *Holly-hoc*, *Star-worth*, *Heliotrop*, *French Marigold*, *Daisies*, *Geranium nocte olens*, *Common Pansies*, *Larks-beels* of all colours, *Nigella*, *Helleborus*, *Balsamin. fœm.* *Lobels Catch-fly*, *Thlaspi Creticum*, *Rosemary*, *Musk Rose*, *Monthly Rose*, *Oleanders*, *Spanish Jasmine*, *Yellow Indian Jasmine*, *Myrtles*, *Oranges*, *Pomegranads* double and single flowers, *Shrub Spirea*, *Agnus Castus*, the *Virginian Martagon*, *Malva arborescens*, &c.

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SEPTEM-

SEPTEMBER

Hath xxx days, long—12<sup>h</sup>—37<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 05<sup>h</sup>—41<sup>m</sup> Sets 06<sup>h</sup>—19<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**G**Ather now (if ripe) your  
*Winter Fruits*, as *Apples*,  
*Pears*, *Plums*, &c. to prevent their  
*falling* by the great *Winds* : Also  
gather your *Wind-falls* from day  
to day : do this work in *dry* wea-  
ther.

Release Inoculated *Buds*, or  
sooner, if they pinch.

Sow *Lettuce*, *Radish*, *Spinage*,  
*Parfneps*, *Skirrets*, &c. *Caully-*  
*flowers*, *Cabbages*, *Onions*, &c.  
*Scurvy-*

*sup. out. Scurvy-grass, Anniseeds, &c.*

Now may you transplant most sorts of *Esulent* or *Physical* Plants, &c.

Also *Artichokes* and *Asparagus-roots*.

Sow also *Winter Herbs* and *Roots*, and plant *Strawberries* out of the *Woods*.

Towards the *end* earth up your *Winter Plants* and *Sallad Herbs*; and plant forth your *Caully-flowers* and *Cabbages* which were sown in *August*.

No longer now defer the *taking* of your *Bees*, strengthening the *entrances* of such *Hives* as you leave to a *small passage*, and continue still your *hostility* against *Wasps*, and other robbing *Insects*.

*Cider-making* continues.

*Fruits*

Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.

**T**He Belle-bonne, the William,  
Summer Pearmain, Lord-  
ing Apple, Pear-apple, Quince-  
apple, Red-greening ribbed, Bloody-  
Pepin Harvey, Violet-apple, &c.

Pears,

Hamdens Bergamon (first ripe)  
Summer Bon Chrestien, Norwich,  
Black Worcester, (baking) Green-  
field, Orange, Bergamot, the Queen  
Hedge-pear, Lewis-pear (to dry  
excellent) Frith-pear, Arundel-pear,  
(also to bake) Brunswick-pear,  
Winter Poppering, Bings-pear, Bi-  
shops-pear, (baking) Diego, Empe-  
rours-pear, Cluster-pear, Messire  
Jean, Rowling-pear, Balsam-pear,  
Bezy d'Hery, &c.

Peaches,

Peaches, &c.

*Malacoton*, and some others, if the year prove backwards, *Almonds*, &c.

*Quinces*.

Little *Blew-grape*, *Muscadine-grape*, *Frontinac*, *Parsly*, great *Blew-grape*, the *Verjuice-grape* excellent for sauce, &c.

*Berberries*, &c.

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SEPTEMBER

SEPTEMBER

Nath xxx days, long—12<sup>h</sup>—37<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 05<sup>h</sup>—41<sup>m</sup> Sets 06<sup>h</sup>—19<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flowers*  
*Garden.*

**P**Lant some of all the sorts of  
*Anemonies* in good, rich natural earth, especially the *Latifol.* after the first *Rains*, if you will have *Flowers* very forwards ; but it is surer to attend till *October*, or the *Month* after, lest the over moisture of the *Autumnal* Seasons give you cause to repent.

Now is the most proper season to sow *Auricular seeds*, setting the *Cases* in the *Sun* till *April* : See *April.*  
Be-



Sept. Part.

Begin now also to plant some *Tulips*, unless you will stay till the latter end of *October*, to prevent all hazard of rotting the *Bulbs*. Plant *Daffodils* and *Colchicum*.

All *Fibrous Plants*, such as *Hepatica*, *Hellebore*, *Camomile*, &c. Also the *Capillaries*; *Matricaria*, *Violets*, *Primroses*, &c. may now be transplanted; as likewise *Iris Chalcedon*, *Cyclamen*, &c.

Now you may also continue to sow *Alaternus*, *Phillyrea*, (or you may forbear till the *Spring*) *Iris*, *Crown Imperial*, *Montagon*, *Tulips*, *Daphnium*, *Nigella*, *Candy-tufts*, *Poppies*; and generally all the *Annuals* which are not impaired by the *Frosts*.

Sow *Primroses* likewise: Remove seedling *Digitalis*, and plant the slips of *Lycoris* at the beginning.

Your *Tuberose*s will not endure the wet of this season, therefore set the *Pots* into your *Conserve*, and

and keep them very dry. It is best <sup>Sept. Parts</sup> to take them out of the *Pots* about the beginning of this *Month*, and either to preserve them in dry *sand*, or wrap them up in *Papers*, and so put them in a *Box* near the *Chimney*.

Bind now up your *Autummal Flowers* and *Plants* to *Stakes*, to prevent sudden *Gusts* which will else prostrate all you have so industriously raised.

Now you may take off *Gilly-flower-layers* with earth and all, and plant them in *Pots*, or borders shaded.

*Crocus* will be now raised of *Seeds*.

Prune *Pines* and *Firrs* a little after this *Æquinox*, if you omitted it in *March*. Vide *March*.

About *Michaelmas* (sooner or later, as the *season* directs) the weather fair, and by no means foggy, retire your choice *Greens*, and rarest *Plants* (being dry) as

G

*Oranges*,

*Sept. Part. Oranges, Lemmons, Indian and Span. Jasmine, Oleanders, Barba Jovis, Amomum Plin. Citysus Lunatus, Chamælea tricoscos, Cistus Ledon Clusii, Dates, Aloes, Sedums, &c. into your Conservatory; ordering them with fresh Mould, as you were taught in May and July, viz. taking away some of the upmost exhausted earth, and stirring up the rest, fill the Cases with rich and well consumed soil to wash in, and nourish the roots during Winter; but as yet leaving the doors and windows open, and giving them much Air, so the Winds be not sharp and high, nor weather foggie; do thus till the cold being more intense, advertise you to inclose them altogether: Myrtles will endure abroad near a Month longer.*

The cold now advancing, set such Plants as will not endure the House, into the earth; the Pots two or three inches lower than the surface

surface of some Bed under a<sup>d</sup> *Sou. Sept. Part.*  
*thern* exposure: Then cover them  
 with Glasses, having cloathed them  
 first with sweet and dry Moss; but  
 upon all warm and benign emis-  
 sions of the Sun and sweet Flowers,  
 giving them air, by taking off all  
 that covers them. Thus you shall  
 preserve your costly and precious  
*Marum Syriacum*, *Cistus*, *Gerani-  
 um nocte alens*, *Flos Cardinalis*,  
*Marcoa*, seedling *Arbutus*'s (a ve-  
 ry hard Plant when greater)  
 choicest *Ranunculus*'s and *Anemo-  
 nes*, *Acacia Egypt.* &c. Thus  
 governing them till April. Secrets  
 not till now divulged.

Note, that Cats will eat and  
 destroy your *Marum Syriacum*, if  
 they can come at it, therefore  
 guard it with a *Furse*, or *Holy-  
 branch*.

Sept. Part.

Flowers in Prime, or yet  
lasting.

**A** *Maranthus tricolor*, and others; *Anagallis* of Portugal, *Antirrhinum*, African flo. *Amonum Plinii*, *Aster Atticus*, Belvedere, *Bellis*, *Campanula*, *Colchicum*, Autumnal *Cyclamen*, *Clematis*, *Chrysanthemum angustifol.* *Eupatorium* of Canada, Sun-flower, Stock-gil. flo. *Geranium Creticum*, and nocte olens, *Gentianella* annual, *Hieracium minus* Alpestre, Tuberous Indian *Jacynth*, *Linaria Cretica*, *Lychitis* Constant. single and double; *Limonium*, Indian Lilly, *Narciss.* *Pomum Aureum*, and *Amoris*, & *Spinosum* Ind. Marvel of Peru, *Millefolium* yellow, *Moly* Montpellier. *Nasturtium Indicum*, Persian Autumnal *Narcissus*, Virginian *Phalangium*, Indian *Phaseolus*, Scarlet Beans, *Convolvulus* divers. gen.

gen. Candy-tufts, *Veronica*, purple *Volubilis*, *Asphodil*, *Crocus*, or English Saffron, *Garnsey Lilly*, or *Narcissus* of Japan, Poppy of all colours, single, and double, *Malva aborefcens*, *Indian Pinks*, *Aithiopick Apples*, *Capsicum Ind.* Gilly-flowers, *Passion flower*, *Dature* double and single, *Portugal Ranunculus's*, *Spanish Jasmine*, yellow *Virginian Jasmine*, *Rhododendron* white and red, *Oranges*, *Myrtles*, *Balanſtia*, *Musk Roſe*, and *Monthly Roſe*, &c.

OCTOBER

hath xxxij days, long—10<sup>h</sup>—47<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 06<sup>h</sup>—26<sup>m</sup>—Sets 05<sup>h</sup>—24<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olivary-  
Garden.

**T**rench Grounds for Orchard-  
ing, and the Kitchen gar-  
den, to lie for a Winter mellowing.

Plant dry Trees (i.) Fruit of all  
sorts, *Standard, Mural, or Shrubs*  
which lose their leaf; and that so  
soon as it falls: But be sure you  
chuse no Trees for the Wall of a-  
bove two years *Grafting* at the  
most sound and smooth.

Now is the time for *Ablaquea-  
tion*, and laying bare the Roots of  
old

old *anthrapping*; or, over-hasty *Octob. Oct.*  
blooming Trees.

*Moov* now decreasing, gather  
*V* Winter fruit that remains, weather  
dry; take heed of bruising; lay  
them up clean lest they taint; Cut  
and prune *Roses* yearly, reducing  
them to a *Standard* not over tall.

*Plant* and *Plash* *Quick sets*.

Remove *Graffs* after the second  
year, unless *Dwarffs*, which you  
may let stand till the third.

Save, and sow all *stony* and hard  
*Kernels* and *Seeds*; such as black  
*Cherry*, *Morellos*, black *Heart*, all  
good; *Pear-plum*, *Peaches*, *Al-*  
*mond stones*. &c. Also *Nuts*, *Haws*,  
*Ashen*, *Sycamore*, and *Maple keys*;  
*Acorns*, *Beech-mast*, *Apple*, *Pear*,  
and *Crab kernels* for *Stocks*; or  
you may defer it till the next  
*Month* towards the latter end,  
keeping them dry, and free from  
mouldiness; remembering to cover  
the *Beds* with *Littier*.

You may yet sow *Genoa Let-*



# 104 *Kalendarium Hortense.*

*Octob. Olit.* *\* Especial-* *ly under* *grafs-bells* *with a lit-* *tle straw-* *ver them,* *when the* *hard frosts* *come ; but* *then touch* *them not* *till they* *thaw, lest* *you crack* *the glasses.*

*tuce,* which will last all the *\* Winter,* *Raddish,* &c.

Make Winter Cider and Perry.

Towards the latter end, plant *Abricots,* *Cherries,* *Plums,* *Vines,* *Winter pears,* &c.

Fruits in Prime, or yet lasting.

## Apples.

**B** *Elle-et-Bohne,* *VWilliam,* *Co-* *stard,* *Lording,* *Parsley-apples,* *Pearmain,* *Pear-apple,* *Honey meal,* *Apis,* &c.

## Pears.

The *Caw-pear* (baking) *Green-* *butter-pear,* *Thorn-pear,* *Clove-pear,* *Roussel-pear,* *Lombart-pear,* *Ruffet-* *pear,* *Saffron-pear,* and some of the former Month, *Violet-pear,* *Pet-* *wort-pear,* otherwise called the *Winter Windsor.*

*Bullis,* and divers of the *Septem-* *ber Plums* and *Grapes,* *Pines,* *Arbu-* *tus,* &c.

OCTOBER

Hath xxxj days, long—10<sup>h</sup>—47<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 6<sup>h</sup>—26<sup>m</sup> Sets 5<sup>h</sup>—24<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-  
Garden*.

**N**OW your *Narcissus Tuberosa* not enduring the *wet*, must be set into the *house*, and preserved very *dry* till *April*.

Continue *sowing* what you did in *September* if you please: Like-  
wise *Cypress* may be sown, but take  
heed of the *Frost*. *Vide Mar.* Also,

You may plant some *Anemones*, especially the *Tennifolia's*,  
and *Ranunculus's*, in fresh, *sandy*  
*earth*, taken from under the *Turf*,  
but

*Orth. Par.* but lay richer Mould at the bottom of the Bed, which the *Fibres* may reach, but not to touch the main roots, which are to be cover'd with the *natural Earth* two inches deep: and so soon as they appear, secure them with *Mats* or dry *Straw*, from the *winds* and *frosts*, giving them *air* in all benign intervals, if possible once a day.

Plant also *Ranunculus's* of *Tri-poly*, *Vernal Crocus's*, &c. Remove seedling *Holly-hocks*, or others.

Plant now your choice *Tulips*, &c. which you feared to interre at the beginning of *September*; they will be more secure, and forward enough: but plant them in *natural earth* somewhat impoverished with very fine *sand*; else they will soon lose their *variegations*; some more rich earth may lie at the bottom, within reach of the *fibres* (as above:) Now have a care your *Carnations* catch not too much wet; therefore secure them to covert,

vent; where they may be kept *over* Part.  
from the Rain, not the Air, or lay  
them on the sides, trimming them  
with fresh Mould.

All sorts of *Balbeus* Roots may  
now also be safely buried; like-  
wise *Irish*, &c.

You may yet sow *Aburnus* and  
*Phillyrea* seeds: It will now be  
good to Beat, Roll, and Mow Car-  
pet-walks and *Camomile*; for  
now the ground is supple, and it  
will ~~even~~ all inequalities. Finish  
your last *VVeeding*, &c.

Sweep and cleanse your *VValks*,  
and all other places, from *Autum-*  
*nal* leaves fallen, lest the *VVorms*  
draw them into their holes, and  
sout your *Gardens*, &c.

*Flowers in Prime, or yet*  
*lasting.*

A *Maranthus tricolor*, &c. *Aster*.  
*Atticus*, *Amomums*, *Antir-*  
*rhinum*,

Oct. Part. *rhinanthus*, *Colchicum*, Saffron, *Cycla-*  
*men*, *Clematis*, *Heliotrops*, Stock-  
 gilly-flo. *Geranium triste*, Ind. Tu-  
 berose *Facinth*, *Limonium*, *Lych-*  
*nis* white and double, *Pomum A-*  
*moris* and *Æthiop. Marvel of Peru*,  
*Millefol. luteum*, Autumnal Nar-  
 ciss. *Pansies*, *Aleppo Narciss*. *Sphe-*  
*rical Narciss*. *Nasturt. Persicum*,  
 Gilly-flo. *Virgin Phalaugium*, *Pi-*  
*lofella*, *Violets*, *Veronica*, *Arbutus*,  
 Span. *Jasmine*, and yellow Ind.  
*Jasmine*, Monthly *Rose*, *Oranges*,  
*Myrtles*, *Balaust*,

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NOVEM-

**NOVEMBER**

Hath xxx days, long—08<sup>h</sup>—52<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 07<sup>h</sup>—34<sup>m</sup> Sets 04<sup>h</sup>—26<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**C**arry Compost out of your  
Melon-ground, or turn and  
mingle it with the Earth, and lay  
it in Ridges ready for the Spring;  
Also trench and fit ground for  
Artichokes, &c.

Continue your Setting and  
Transplanting of Trees; lose no  
time, hard Frosts come on apace:  
Yet you may lay bare old Roots.

Plant young Trees, Standards,  
or Mural.

Furnish

*Nov. 01st.* Furnish your Nursery with Stocks to grass on the following year.

Sow and set early Beans and Pease till Shrove-tide; and now lay up in your Cellars for spending, and for seed, to be transplanted at Spring, Carrots, Parsneps, Turneps, Cabbages, Caully-flowers, &c.

Cut off the tops of Asparagus, and cover it with long dung, or make Beds to plant in Spring, &c.

Now, in a dry day, gather your last Orchard fruits.

Take up your Potatoes for Winter spending, these will though remain for Stock, though drowes so exactly gathered.

Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.

Apples.

**T**he Belle-bonne, the William,  
Summer Pearmain, Lording-  
apple,

## Kalendarium Hortense, IIII

apple, Pear-apple, Carding, ~~Win-~~ New. Olive.  
ter Chestnut, Shortstart, &c. and  
some other of the former two last  
Months, &c.

### Pears

Messire Jean, Lord-pear, long  
Bargamot, Warden (to bake)  
Burnt-cat, Sugar-pear, Lady-pear,  
Ice-pear, Dove-pear, Deadmans-  
pear, Winter Bargamot, Bell-pear,  
&c.

Arbutus, Bullis, Medlars, Ser-  
vicia.

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NOVEM-



# NOVEMBER

Hath xxx days, long—08<sup>h</sup>—52<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 07<sup>h</sup>—34<sup>m</sup> Sets 04<sup>h</sup>—26<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

**S**ow *Auricula* seeds thus ; prepare very *rich earth*, more than half dung, upon that sift some very light *sandy Mould*, and the *Earth* gotten out of old hollow *Willow-trees* ; and then sow : set your *Cases* or *Pans* in the *Sun* till *March* or *April*.

Cover your peeping *Ranunculus*s, &c. And see the Advice in *March* for *Ever-green Seedlings* ; especially if long *Snows* and bitter *Winds* be feared. Now

Now is your best ~~season~~ (the Nov. Part. weather open) to plant your fairest *Tulips* in places of shelter, and under *Espaliers*; but let not your earth be too rich: *Vide October.* transplant ordinary *Jasmine*, &c.

About the middle of this Month (or sooner, if weather require) quite enclose your tender Plants, and perennial Greens, Shrubs, &c. in your Conservatory, secluding all entrance of cold, and especially sharp winds; and if the Plants become exceeding dry, and that it do not actually freeze, refresh them sparingly with qualified water, (i.) mingled with a little Sheeps or Cow-dung: If the season prove exceeding piercing (which you may know by the freezing of a dish of water, or moistned cloath, set for that purpose in your Green-house) kindle some Charcoals, and when they have done smoaking, put them in a hole sunk a little into the floor about the middle of it. This is

Nov. Part. the ~~last~~ *Stoves*. : At all other times, when the *Air* is warm'd by the *beams* of a fine *day*, and that the *Sun* darts full upon the *house*, without the least *wind* stirring, shew them the light ; but inclose them again before the *Sun* be gone off : Note, That you must never give your *Aloes* or *Sedum* one drop of *water* during the whole *winter*. And indeed, you can hardly be too sparing of *water* to your *hous'd Plants* ; the not observing of *this*, destroys more *Plants* than all the rudenesses of the *season*. To know when they want refreshing, consider the *leaves* ; if they *shivel* and *fold up*, give them *drink* ; if *pale* and *whitish*, they have already too much ; and the defect is at the *roots*, which are in perill of *rotting*. If your *Aloes* grow manifestly too dry, expose it a while to the *Air*, when clear, it will immediately recover them ; but give them not a drop of

of water how dry ~~soever~~ their *Nov. Parts*  
*Pots* be.

House your choicest *Carnations*, or rather, set them under a *Pent-house* against a South-wall, so as a *Covering* being thrown over them to preserve them in extremity of weather, they may yet enjoy the free ~~air~~ at all other times.

Prepare also *Mattresses, Barks, Cases, Pots, &c.* for shelter to your tender *Plants* and *Seedlings* newly sown, if the weather prove very bitter.

Plant *Roses, Althæa frutex, Lilac, Syringas, Cytisus, Pæonies, &c.*

Plant also *Fibrous roots*, specified in the precedent *Month*.

~~Sow~~ also *stony seeds* mentioned in *October*.

Plant all *Forest-trees* for *Walks, Avenues, and Groves*.

Sweep and cleanse your *Garden-walks*, and all other places, from *Autumnal leaves*, the last time.

*Flowers in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

**A** *Nemonies, Meadow Saffron,  
Antirrhinum, Stock-gilly-flor-  
Bellis, Clematis, Pansies, some Car-  
nations, double Violets, Veronica,  
Spanish and Indian Jasmine, Myr-  
tles, Musk Rose, &c.*

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DECEM-

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DECEMBER

Hath xxxj days, long—67<sup>h</sup>—40<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 08<sup>h</sup>—10<sup>m</sup> Sets 03<sup>h</sup>—50<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard and Olitory-  
Garden.

**P** *Rune* and nail *Wall fruit*,  
(which yet you may defer a  
*Month* or two longer) and *Stan-*  
*dard-trees.*

You may now plant *Vines*, &c.

Also *Stocks* for *Graffing*, &c.

Sow, as yet, *Pomace* of *Cider-*  
*pressings* to raise *Nurseries*; and set  
all sorts of *Kernels*, *Stones*, &c.

Sow for early *Beans* and *Pease*,  
but take heed of the *Frosts*;  
therefore *surest* to defer it till

H 3 after

*Dec. Oiii.* after *Christmas*, unless the *Winter* promise very *moderate*.

All this *Month* you may continue to *Trench* Ground, and *dung* it, to be ready for *Borders*, or the planting of *Fruit-trees*, &c.

Either late in this *Month*, or in *January*, prune and cut off all your *Vine* ~~shoots~~ to the very *Root*, save one or two of the stoutest, to be left with three or four *eyes* of young *VWood*. This for the *Vineyard*.

Now *feed* your weak *Stocks*.

*Turn* and refresh your *Autumnal* *Fruit*, lest it *taint*, and open the *VWindows* where it lies, in a clear and *serene* day.

*Fruits* in *Prime*, or yet *lasting*.

*Apples*.

**R**ouseting, *Leather-coat*, *Winter* *Reed*, *Chestnut* *Apple*, *Great*.

*Great-belly, the Go-no-further, or Dec. Olk.  
Cats-head, with some of the pre-  
cedent Month.*

**Pears.**

*The Squib-pear, Spindle-pear,  
Doyonere, Virgin, Goscogne-Bergo-  
mot, Scarlet-pear, Stopple-pear,  
white, red, and French VVardens,  
(to bake or roast) &c. the Dead-  
mans Pear, excellent, &c.*

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## DECEMBER

Hath xxxj days, long—07<sup>h</sup>—40<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 8<sup>h</sup>—10<sup>m</sup> Sets 3<sup>h</sup>—50<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Parterre, and Flower-  
Garden.

**A**S in *January*, continue your  
hostility against *Vermine*.

Preserve from too much *Rain*  
and *Frost*, your choicest *Anemo-*  
*nies*, *Ranunculus*'s, *Carnations*, &c.

Be careful now to keep the  
*Doors* and *Windows* of your *Con-*  
*servatories* well matted and guard-  
ed from the piercing *Air*; for  
your *Oranges*, &c. are now put  
to the test. Temper the cold  
with a few *Charcoal* governed as  
directed

directed in November, but never *Dec. Part;*  
accustom your *Plants* to it, unless  
the utmost severity of the *season*  
require; therefore, if the *place*  
be exquisitely close, they will even  
then hardly require it, &c.

Set *Bay-berries*, &c. dropping  
ripe.

Look to your *Fountain-Pipes*,  
and cover them with fresh and  
*warm Litter* out of the *Stable*, a  
good *thickness*, lest the *frosts* crack  
them; remember it in *time*, and  
the *Advice* will save you both  
trouble and charge.

*Flowers in Prime, and yet  
lasting.*

**A** *Nemonies* some, *Persian* and  
*Common Winter Cyclamen*,  
*Antirrhinum*, *Black Hellebore*,  
*Laurus tinus*, single *Primroses*,  
*Stock-gilly-fl.* *Iris Clusii*, *Snow-*  
*flowers* or drops, *Tucca*, &c.

For

**F**Or by such a *Kalendar* it is that a *Royal Garden* or *Plantation* may be contrived according to my Lord *Verulam's* design, *pro singulis Anni Mensibus*, for every *Month* of the *Year*.

But, because it is in this *cold season*, that our *Gardner* is chiefly diligent about preserving his more *tender, rare, exotic, and costly Shrubs, Plants, and Flowers*; We have thought fit to add the *Catalogue*, as it is (much after this sort) *collected* to our hands, by the *Learned* and *Industrious Doctor Sharrock* (though with some *reformation* and *Improvement*) of all *such*, as according to their different *Natures*, do require more or less *indulgence*: And these we have distributed likewise into the *three following Classes*.

I. CLASSE.

Being least patient of Cold,  
and therefore to be first set  
into the Conservatory, or  
other ways defended.

**A** *Cacia Ægyptiaca*, *Aloe Ameri-*  
*can.* *Amaranthus tricolor*,  
*Aspalathus Cret.* *Balsamum*, *Heli-*  
*chryson*, *Chamelea tricocco*, *Na-*  
*sturtium Indicum*, *Indian Narcis-*  
*sus*, *Ornithogalon Arab. Ind.* *Pha-*  
*seol.* *Capficum Ind.* *Pomum Æthiop.*  
*Aureum*, *Spinosum*, Summer Sweet  
Marjoran, the two *Marums Syriac.*  
&c. *Dactyls*, *Pistacio's*, the great  
*Indian Fig*, *Lylac flo.* *Alb.* *Laven-*  
*dula Multif. Clus.* *Cistus Raguseus*  
*flo. alb.* *Colekten Odorata*, *Cretica*,  
*Narcissus Tuberosus*, *Styrax Ar-*  
*bor*, &c.

## II. CLASSE.

Enduring the second degree of Cold, and accordingly to be secured in the Conservatory.

**A** *Momum Plinii*, *Carob*, *Chamaelea Alpestris*; *Cistus Ledon* *Clus.* *Citron*, *Vernal Cyclamen*, *Summer Purple Cyclamen*, *Digitalis*, *Hispan*, *Geranium triste*, *Hedysarum Clypeatum*, *Aspalathus Creticus*, *Spanish Jasmine*, *Virgin. Jasmine*, *Susa Iris*, *Jacobæa Marina*, *Alexandrian Laurel*, *Oleanders*, *Limonium elegans*, *Myrtles*, *Oranges*, *Lentiscus*, *Levantine tufted Narcissus*, *Gill-flo.* and choicest *Carnations*, *Phalangium Creticum*, *Asiatic double and single Ranunculus's*, *Narcissus of Japan*, *Cytisus rubra*, *Canna Indica*, *Thymus Capitatus*, *Verbena nodi flo.* *Cretica*, &c.

III.

III. CLASSE.

Which not perishing but in  
excessive Colds, are there-  
fore to be last set in; or ra-  
ther protected under Mat-  
tresses, and slighter Cover-  
ings, abroad in the Earth,  
Cases, Boxes, or Pots, &c.

**A** *Brotonum* mas. fem. Winter  
*Aconite*, *Adiantum* Verum,  
*Bellis* Hispan. *Calceolus* Mariae, *Cap-*  
*paris*, *Cineraria*, *Cneorum* *Matthi-*  
*oli*, *Cytisus* *Maranthæ*, rub. *Luna-*  
*tus*, *Eryngium* planum totum ceru-  
*leum*, *Fritillaria* Mont. *Genista* *Hi-*  
*span.* flo. alb. *Pomegranads*, *Orient.*  
*Jacynth*, *Bulbons* *Iris*, *Laurels*,  
*Cherry* *Laurel*, *Lychnis* double  
white, *Matricaria* double flo. *O-*  
*lives*, *Pancration*, *Papaver* spinosiss.  
*Marcos*, *Rosemary*, *Sisynrichium*,  
*Turpentine*-

~~Turpentine~~-tree, *Teuchriummas* *Tithymal*, *Myrtifol*, *Veronica* doub.  
 flo. single *Violets*, *Lavender*, *Serpentaria* *trifol* &c. *Ornithogalonz*  
*Arab*. white and doub. *Narcissus*  
 of *Constantinople*, late *Pine-apples*,  
*Moly*, *Persian Jasmine*, *Opuntia*,  
 or the smaller *Indian Fig*, *Jucca*,  
*Seseli* *Æthiop*. *Agnus Castus*, *Malva*  
*Arborescens*, *Cistus* *mas*. *Althæa*  
*Frutex*, *Sarsaparilla*, *Cupressus*, *Critb-*  
*num marimum*, &c.

And to these might some others  
 be added, but we conceive them  
 sufficient, and more than (we  
 fear) some ~~envious and mercenary~~  
*Gard'ners* will thank us for; but  
 they deserve not the name of that  
~~Communicative~~ and noble *Profes-*  
*sion*: However, ~~this~~ as a *Specimen*  
 of our *Affection* to the *Publick*;  
 and in *Commiseration* of divers  
 Honourable and Industrious *Per-*  
*sons*, whose *Inclination* to this in-  
 nocent *Toil*, has made them spare  
 no

no *Treasure*, or *Pains* for the *Furniture* of their *Parterres* with *variety*; the *miscarriage* whereof being sometimes *universal* to the *Curious*, has made us the more *freely* to *impart* both what we have *experimentally* learned by our own *Observations*, and from *Others* of undoubted *Candor* and *Ingenuity*: But of *this*, we promise a more ample *Illustration*, as it concerns the entire *Art*, together with all its *Ornaments* of *Use* and *Magnificence*, as these *endeavours* of ours shall find *entertainment* and *opportunity* contribute to the *Design*.

---

F I N I S.





THE  
OFFICE OF THE  
ATTORNEY GENERAL  
OF THE STATE OF  
NEW YORK  
IN SENATE  
JANUARY 10, 1900  
REPORT  
OF THE  
ATTORNEY GENERAL  
FOR THE YEAR  
1899

# THE TABLE.

**I**T might seem impertinent to have added a *Table* to a *Book* of so small a *Volume*, and which seems to be it self but a *Table*: But since it may prove advantageous for the saving of *time*, at once to learn the whole *Culture* of any *Plant*, as the *particulars* are sprinkled through the several *Pages*; the *Author* has thought it fit to *collect*, and annex it to the *Foot* of his *Kalendar*.

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